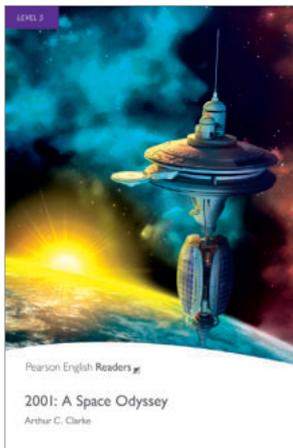


2001: A Space Odyssey

Arthur C. Clarke



About the author

Arthur C. Clarke (1917–2008) graduated from the University of London with a First Class Honours Degree in Physics and Mathematics. He was a member of the Academy of Astronautics, the Royal Astronomical Society and many other scientific organizations.

He was a prolific author with over fifty titles to his credit, many of them books describing factual discoveries in science and astronomy for the general reader. The use of the latest scientific theories and technological inventions in his science fiction stories add to their realism and take them a step beyond the 'cops and robbers/cowboys and Indians' pattern of much earlier science fiction. Among others, he wrote the science fiction classics, *Childhood's End*, *The City and the Stars*, *The Sands of Mars* and *Rendezvous with Rama*. The last title won all three of science fiction's most prestigious awards, the Hugo, Nebula and John W. Campbell Memorial Awards.

He collaborated with the film director Stanley Kubrick for four years in developing the plot for the Oscar-nominated *2001: A Space Odyssey* and his novel and Kubrick's film came out in 1968, one year before a man stepped on the Moon for the first time. The film and book were enormously successful and both men became famous.

Summary

This is the story of a billion-kilometre journey to solve a three million-year-old puzzle. Against the backdrop of the space age in 2001, scientists stationed at the base on the Moon have uncovered a three metre-high black object which is about three million years old and is considered the first proof of intelligent life beyond Earth. As the sun strikes it, the object sends a powerful radio signal aimed exactly at Saturn. Who put the object on the Moon? Who

is waiting for its signal? Is life possible beyond Earth? The spaceship *Discovery* is given the mission to travel from Earth to make contact with the rings of Saturn to solve the mystery.

PART ONE (Chapters 1 to 6)

Millions of years ago a group of man-apes live on the African grasslands struggling to survive. One day a large, smooth rock suddenly appears near them. The rock has the power to enter their minds and instil new ways of thinking. With this new intelligence, the man-apes can now learn how to survive better by making and using tools. The rock disappears. Time passes and the ape men become humans. They develop culture and language. From the African grasslands they spread slowly over the world and survive four Ice Ages. They learn how to make fire and use the forces of nature. This is the birth of civilization.

PART TWO (Chapters 7 to 14)

Dr Heywood Floyd travels in a spaceship to the space station on the Moon, where he meets one of his best friends, a scientist from the USSR, Dr Dimitri Moisewitch. Then Floyd takes the spaceplane to the Clavius base on the Moon where he attends a meeting about a magnetic disturbance detected in a crater on the Moon. After digging, a large black object named TMA-1 is found, which is the first proof of intelligent life beyond Earth. Floyd and a team of scientists drive across the Moon to have a closer look at TMA-1. Upon their arrival, sunlight hits it for the first time in three million years. It then sends out radio signals directed at Saturn.

PART THREE (Chapters 15 to 20)

Discovery, carrying a crew of five including David Bowman and Frank Poole, is sent to Saturn to solve the mystery. The sixth member of the crew is a supercomputer (Hal) which is the artificial brain and central control of *Discovery*. Bowman and Poole are on duty and the rest of the crew are in hibernation. For *Discovery*, the journey is a one-way trip. All crew members will finally be in hibernation and wait to be rescued by *Discovery II*. During the journey, *Discovery* goes past Mars and Jupiter.

PART FOUR (Chapters 21 to 30)

When *Discovery* is just beyond Jupiter, Hal starts to malfunction when he reports something wrong with the AE-35 unit when, in fact, nothing is wrong with it. Bowman and Poole intend to disconnect Hal, but no action is taken yet. Poole goes out of the ship to bring

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in another failed AE-35 unit but is killed without our knowing whether it is an accident or the result of Hal's secret plan. Bowman is suspicious of Hal and requests the control of hibernation despite Hal's unwillingness. However, cold air comes inside *Discovery* as Hal has opened the airlock doors. Now inside the ship is like the vacuum of space. The rest of the crew members who are in hibernation are killed. Bowman manages to save himself, disconnects Hal, and re-establishes contact with Earth. But he is now alone on the mission. Now, for the first time, Mission Control tells him the real purpose of the expedition.

PART FIVE (Chapters 31 to 40)

After months of solitude, Bowman reaches Japetus, one of Saturn's moons. He then notices there is a small black spot on the surface of Japetus where he finds a replica of TMA-I, this time a kilometre high.

PART SIX (Chapters 41 to 46)

Through the Star Gate, Bowman begins a journey that unlocks the secret of the universe.

Background and themes

The future: The space age began in the late 1950s when Russia made and sent the first satellite into the orbit around Earth. The fascination for space since then has never weakened. With the invention of rockets that carried astronauts to the Moon, space travel became possible.

When first published in 1968, *2001: A Space Odyssey* was set in man's future, a story of exploration through and beyond the Solar System. The novel is actually Clarke's image of the future and he has greatly inspired his readers with many scientific possibilities. How the space travellers spend their daily life on board demands imagination. Clarke's knowledge of the astronomical findings and technical innovations of the American and Soviet Space Programmes of the 1960s enabled him to invent a setting full of exciting but plausible technologies and descriptions of planets and moons still unseen.

Life in outer space: Atmosphere makes life possible on Earth. But is life possible beyond Earth? As far as scientists know, no planets in the solar system except Mars and Earth have been discovered with a layer of atmosphere. But no life has been detected on Mars yet. Did any creatures from beyond the solar system travel to Earth? Scientists tend to believe that it is quite impossible, as the journey would take millions of years to complete.

Evolution: The early part of the story centres on Moon-Watcher the man-ape who becomes civilized through gaining experience and using his newly acquired intelligence. He is the ancestor of human beings. It shows that Clarke, the author, interprets Charles Darwin's theory of evolution in a particular way. While depicting the classical idea of evolution with the growth of human civilization starting from the primitive man-ape and still evolving even now, he introduces the idea of external interventions from time to time helping humankind on its way.

The birth of life on Earth: Clarke mentions in his novel that human beings spread slowly from Africa. Some studies find that human life began in Ethiopia in Africa. Other DNA studies even confirm that people all over the world are descendents of Africans. In other words, we have the same African roots.

Space exploration: One fascinating point for readers, now we have reached 2001, is the comparison between reality and the events and lifestyle in the story. How far have we really come along the path predicted by Clarke. Now we have the evidence of the *Voyager* missions and data from the Hubble Telescope, it is amazing how closely Clarke's images fit the reality: The *Voyager 1* photos show a white oval with a black dot on Japetus; the Skylab crew runs round a circular track like Frank Poole in the film.

Space rivalry: At one time space exploration was an area of competition between nations. In the midst of the Space Race engendered by the Cold War, the novel's indication of friendly co-operation with the Russians was still startling to its early audience. Now, with the Cold War over, we have co-operation in space.

The progress of technology: With the invention of new technology, space travel is possible and computers can replace the human brain to do complicated work. They can do mathematics faster than the human brain and even play chess with humans. In the novel, Hal plays board games with Bowman, and this corresponds to the many computer games played today. A computer company has even invented a very powerful super computer that was able to beat the world chess champion, Garry Kasparov.

The threat of technology: Although the computer or artificial brain is programmed, the future of artificial intelligence and its threat or benefit is still a much debated issue. Will it be clever enough to take control of human beings? Will it have the ambition to take control of

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humans? This may be a problem in the future. Hal tries to reject human orders; his disloyalty shows the potential threat.

Human destiny: What is Man's destiny as an individual and as a species? Does that destiny have a purpose? And how did he become the being he is, with all the characteristics we consider human. The central character for most of the story, Dave Bowman signifies mankind in general. His thoughts, feelings and actions are the lens through which we undertake the journey and the measure of our own doubts and certainties. For the most part, the other characters at the base on the Moon or on *Discovery* have minor roles. They are there to move the plot along. We compare Bowman's responses not to his fellow crew members but to his ancestor, Moon-Watcher, his computer companion, Hal, and to his reincarnation, Star-Child. Written against a background of widespread protest about Vietnam and materialism, and in a world divided into opposing power blocs, *2001: A Space Odyssey* is more than a well-researched science fiction story. It shows the benign possibilities of space exploration and in so doing presents us with an optimistic view of man's potential.

Discussion activities

Introduction

Before reading

- 1 **Discuss:** Write the following sentence on the board. 'Intelligent beings now know that men and women have taken their first steps away from Earth.' In small groups, students decide whether they feel excited, frightened, curious or another feeling. Then, groups explain their choices to the class.
- 2 **Research and guess:** The word *odyssey* means a long exciting journey, and it comes from the title of the tale written by Homer based on a traditional Greek story. Put students into small group and have them do the following tasks:
 - a They find out what Homer's *The Odyssey* is about from books or the Internet.
 - b They guess why the author makes *2001: A Space Odyssey* the title of this science fiction story.

While reading

- 3 **Check:** The Introduction of the book gives an idea of why the story is about the 'odyssey'. Ask students to check whether their predictions in activity 2 were correct.
- 4 **Read carefully:** Read the Introduction and answer these questions.
 - a Which objects in *Space* are mentioned?
 - b Why was Dr Michael's audience carefully chosen?

c What clues do we have that the black object is proof of intelligent life beyond Earth?

- 5 **Discuss:** These sentences appear on page v: 'The audience has been carefully chosen, because it is too soon to tell the world's population that they are not alone in the universe. On the screen behind Dr Michaels is a photograph of a black object, of regular shape and with straight edges ... It was certainly made by an intelligent form of life, and it was found buried under the surface of the Moon.' Ask students to think about the following questions:
 - a What does 'they are not alone in the universe' mean?
 - b Why is the 'black object' considered something made by 'an intelligent form of life'? How 'intelligent' are they?

PART ONE

Before reading

- 6 **Research:** Divide the class into small groups. Ask them to find information from books or the Internet about the concept of evolution written by Charles Darwin in his book *The Origin of Species*. Have each group talk about these questions:
 - a What is Charles Darwin's concept of evolution?
 - b Why is this concept related to *2001: A Space Odyssey*?
 - c Do you think we are the future generation of man-apes? Do you think monkeys are our relatives?
- 7 **Guess:** Moon-Watcher is the man-ape and he is on the path of evolution. Ask students to think about the following questions:

What does he do to become more human?
What do man-apes do to form culture?
- 8 **Discuss:** Write the following on the board. Put students into pairs or small groups. Students say how Moon-Watcher and/or the man-apes feel about these events and situations. How would the students feel about them? What do they think of people who react as Moon-Watcher did?
 - death of the Old One
 - treatment of babies and the very old
 - first raid of the leopard
 - looking at the Moon

While reading

- 9 **Check:** Ask students to check whether their predictions in activity 7 were correct.
- 10 **Read carefully:** On page 10, there is a sentence, 'There was a new animal on the planet, spreading slowly out from the African grasslands.' Ask students to answer the following questions:
 - a What does the 'new animal' mean?
 - b What does 'spreading slowly out from the African grassland' mean? (Hint: according to some studies, human life began in Africa.)

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After reading

- 11 Group work:** The use of tools is a sign of human civilization. Without them, our life would be very different. Put students into small groups and ask each group to imagine life without tools in one of following areas and present their ideas to the class:
- how we build houses
 - how we get food
 - how we travel
 - how we dress
- 12 Research:** On page 10, these sentences appear 'Four Ice Ages came and went, with two hundred thousand years between each of them. They killed much of the planet's early life, including many man-apes'. Ask students to find out information from books or the Internet on the following questions:
- a What are the 'Ice Ages'?
 - b What animals died during the Ice Ages?
- (For a better understanding of the Ice Age, play the cartoon films *Ice Age* and *Ice Age 2: The Meltdown* in the classroom, if possible.)

PART TWO

Before reading

- 13 Group work:** Put the students into small groups. On pages 11 and 12, what tells them that Dr Floyd is considered important and urgently needed? Each group then describes one such clue to the class and they are written on the board.
- 14 Guess:** The experience of taking a flight to the Moon would be very different from the flight to any place in the world, as there would be the loss of gravity during the space flight. Ask students to imagine the following during the flight to the Moon:
- How could you find the weight of your body?*
What would happen if you did not wear a seat belt during the flight?
How could you walk along the passage between the seats without gravity?
How could you drink a liquid without spilling it?
- 15 Research:** The United States made the first Moon landing. Ask the students to find information from books or the Internet to answer the following questions:
- a When did it happen?
 - b Who landed on the Moon?
 - c What was the name of the spaceship that completed the mission?
 - d What did the astronauts do after the Moon landing?
 - e It was said that the Moon landing by the US was a fake. Do you believe that the Moon landing by astronauts really happened or not? Give your reasons.

While reading

- 16 Check:** Ask students to check whether what they imagined in activity 14 was very different from the space flight experience of Dr Floyd.
- 17 Read carefully:** On page 26 of Chapter 12, there is the sentence, 'If intelligent non-human creatures had lived on Earth, they would have left many other signs of their existence.' Ask students how far they would agree with this.

After reading

- 18 Artwork:** Ask students to design their own space station on the Moon on a piece of paper and describe and explain their design to the class.

PART THREE

Before reading

- 19 Discuss:** Put students into small groups. Write the following question on the board for students to discuss.
- The astronauts were using hibernation to go on a 5-year journey. Assume that hibernation is now technically possible. What would be its advantages and disadvantages for individuals as well as for society?*

While reading

- 20 Read carefully:** In Chapter 16, the computer Hal is introduced. Ask students to answer the following questions while reading:
- a How important is Hal in the spaceship?
 - b In what ways is Hal more powerful than a human brain?
 - c What is Hal's duty on the spaceship?
 - d How does Hal communicate with humans?

After reading

- 21 Research and discuss:** Captain James Cook, one of the great explorers, is mentioned on page 36: 'Or with Cook to the great unknown continent of Australia'. Ask students to find out more about Cook from books or the Internet and discuss the following:
- How many voyages did he make?*
When was each of these voyages?
Where did he reach during these voyages?
What did he discover?
What strengths did he have as an explorer?
How did he die?
- Then, ask students to discuss these questions:
- a Who are the space explorers in the novel?
 - b What strengths do you think should space explorers have?
 - c Would you like to be a space explorer? Give your reasons.

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PART FOUR

Before reading

- 22 Guess:** Ask students to guess the following:
- The title of Part 4 is *Edge of Darkness*. What does it mean?
 - How does the story go on in Part 4? Do you expect something good or bad to happen? Give your reasons.
 - The title of Chapter 25 is *First Man to Saturn*. Who is that first man?
 - The title of Chapter 27 is *Hal's Secret*. What is the secret?

While reading

- 23 Check:** Ask students to check whether their predictions in activity 25 were correct.
- 24 Role play:** In Chapter 26, Bowman tries to get the control of hibernation from Hal, but Hal seems to be unwilling. Divide students into pairs and ask them to play one of the following roles.
Student A: You are Bowman. You are going to persuade Hal why it is important for you to be in charge of hibernation. Give your reasons.
Student B: You are Hal. You don't want to lose the control of hibernation. You are going to refuse him. Give your reasons.
- 25 Discuss:** The last paragraph of Part 4 reads 'At the moment, we do not know whether to hope or fear. We do not know if, out on the moons of Saturn, you will meet with good or evil – or only with ruins a thousand times older than Troy'. Divide students into small groups and ask them to discuss the following questions:
- Who says this?
 - What is the attitude of the speaker? (Hint: positive or negative?) Give your reasons.
 - Does the speaker believe there is life on the moons of Saturn? Give your reasons.

After reading

- 26 Group work:** Put students in small groups. Tell each group they must agree on the three saddest moments/situations in this Part. Each group then describes these moments/situations to the whole class, and they are listed on the blackboard. From these suggestions the saddest can be chosen.
- 27 Write:** Ask students to write down their opinions on the following questions:
- Would you completely trust artificial brains? Give your reasons.
 - Do you think artificial brains would endanger human life? Give your reasons.
 - Do you think artificial brains would replace humans to do dangerous or hard work? Where can we use artificial brains?

PART FIVE

Before reading

- 28 Discuss:** Put students into small groups. Ask them to imagine that they are government advisors. After the discovery of TMA-1, they are called to an international meeting to give their views on the following points which you write on the board: 'Was TMA-1 made, or is it a natural object? If it was made, do its makers still exist? Where do they come from? What do they look like and are they enemies or friends?'
 Then have a whole class discussion.

While reading

- 29 Read carefully:** Ask students to check out answers for the following questions:
- The title of Chapter 31 is *Life in Space*. It tells you some of the reasons why scientists do not believe there are creatures from beyond the solar system. What are their reasons?
 - What is the Star Gate? How did it form? (Hint: Chapter 37)
- 30 Write:** 'Though he was master of the world, he was not quite sure what to do next. But he would think of something.' The last words of the book also appear at the end of Chapter 5. What similarities do you see between Moon-Watcher and the Star-Child? What are the differences? Write a paragraph.

After reading

- 31 Discuss:** Hal could easily pass the Turing Test. Do you agree that Hal thinks and, if so, does he think like a human being? Discuss with a partner and write three or four paragraphs giving the reasons for your opinion.

PART SIX

Before reading

- 32 Discuss:** In small groups, students discuss the following:
We have now reached the twenty-first century. Will we travel through the solar system in the next generation? Should we aim to do so?

After reading

- 33 Group work and discuss:** Every story has at least one climax and some 'twists and turns'. Put students into small groups and ask each group to discuss the following and present their ideas to the class:
- Which part or chapter do you think is the climax of the story? Why?
 - Where can you find the 'twists and turns' in the story?
 - Do you find the ending satisfactory? Why (not)?
- 34 Discuss:** The novel has a film version made by Stanley Kubrick. If possible, show the film in the classroom and ask students to find out if there are any differences between the book and the film, and if so, what are they?

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PART 1

1 Below are the first and last lines of the first six sections of Part I, but not in the right order. Match the first lines (a–f) and last lines (1–6) of each part and put them in the right order.

- a As the line of wild pigs crossed the path, Moon-Watcher stopped suddenly.
- b Late that night Moon-Watcher suddenly woke up.
- c Moon-Watcher saw the New Rock when he led the group down to the river in the first light of morning.
- d Very little rain had fallen for a long time, for at least ten million years.
- e The tools they had been programmed to use were simple enough.
- f In the morning Moon-Watcher and his group had no memories of what had happened the night before.
- 1) But he did not see the bright light, brighter than any star, that crossed the sky twice, rising high and sinking down to the east.
 - 2) A long time later, he went back into the cave and, for the first time in his life, he had an unbroken night's sleep.
 - 3) A hundred failures would not matter if one success could change history.
 - 4) It was the sound of metal hitting stone.
 - 5) And it was even longer before Moon-Watcher, despite all he had been shown, really understood that he need never be hungry again.
 - 6) They did not look back at the strange light that was showing them the way to their homes – and to an unknown future, perhaps even to the stars.

2 Complete the following sentences on the possible development of early humans.

- a If they hadn't learnt to use tools, their teeth wouldn't
- b If their teeth hadn't got smaller, their jaws wouldn't
- c If their jaws hadn't got shorter, their speech wouldn't
- d If they hadn't learnt to speak, they wouldn't

PART 2

3 Complete the gaps in the following sentences. The bracket at the end of each sentence gives a letter from the missing word. For each sentence write down that letter. Then re-arrange these seven letters to form a word. The first one has been done for you.

- a Near the, Dr Floyd could see the silver tower of Saturn 5. (7th letter is 'n')
- b The engines slowed down and stopped when the spaceplane was in (1st letter)
- c Dr Floyd moved from the spaceplane to the Space Station through the (1st letter)
- d It was not difficult to eat in zero (7th letter)
- e Clavius is the second largest visible from Earth. (3rd letter)
- f Floyd tried a simple on the black object. (7th letter)
- g Through the speaker in his, Floyd heard TMA-1's electronic screams. (3rd letter)

4 Circle the correct answers.

- a Why is Floyd relieved to leave Dimitri Moisewitch?
- 1) Because he dislikes Dimitri personally.
 - 2) Because Dimitri is asking questions.
 - 3) Because he is due to board the space plane.
- b Why is Floyd shocked when he sees Diana?
- 1) Because she looks like his daughter.
 - 2) Because she looks like an 8-year-old girl.
 - 3) Because she is beautiful.
- c How can the base on the Moon save life in the case of an emergency?
- 1) It has the hibernation equipment to save life.
 - 2) It has the rescue boat.
 - 3) It can produce everything needed to support life.
- d Who is the base commander?
- 1) Ralph Halvorsen.
 - 2) Dr Roy Michael.
 - 3) Dr Dimitri Moisewitch.

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- e What is the main duty of Deep Space Recorder 79?
 - 1) The observation of earthquakes on the Moon.
 - 2) The observation of radio noise.
 - 3) The observation of the movement of asteroids.

PART 3

5 Answer these questions. Write the answers in numerals and units.

- a How long has it been since humans first went into space?
.....
- b How many human crew members did *Discovery* have?
.....
- c How long would *Discovery* orbit Saturn?
.....
- d How many known moons does Saturn have?
.....
- e What was the length of *Discovery*?
.....
- f At what relative speed would *Discovery* pass 7794?
.....
- g What is the area of Europa?
.....
- h How long does Hal calculate it will take *Discovery* to go from Jupiter to Saturn?
.....

6 Are these sentences right (✓) or wrong (X)?

- a *Discovery* is taking a one-way trip and the crew will wait for rescue by *Discovery II*.
- b Hal is a robot with artificial intelligence.
- c Hal can speak perfect English and play chess.
- d Bowman studies books and listens to music when he is off-duty.
- e Saturn is surrounded by fifteen known asteroids.
- f Bowman and Poole are on duty at the same time.
- g The bright stars of Io, Europa, Ganymede and Callista move around Jupiter's middle.

PART 4

7 In these sentences, the speaker is not telling everything he knows. What is being left unsaid? Some parts of the conversations are true. Which are they and why is the truth worrying?

- a 'This is Mission Control. We appear to have a slight problem.'
.....
- b 'We may have a slight case of space sickness on board.'
.....
- c 'It does seem strange, Dave. But I am certain the unit will fail.'
.....
- d 'It's a pity about Frank,' Hal said.
.....
- e 'OK Dave,' he said. 'You're certainly the boss. I was only trying to do what I thought best.'
.....
- f 'I think there has been a failure in the airlock doors,' Hal remarked. 'Lucky you weren't killed.'
.....

PARTS 5-6

8 The following sentences are false. Correct them and say what you know about each situation.

- a Mission Control believed that the builders of TMA-I came from Saturn.
.....
- b Bowman preferred to live and work in silence.
.....
- c *Discovery* needed to use Saturn's gravity to increase her speed.
.....
- d The eye of Japetus was an empty white oval.
.....
- e Bowman went through the Star Gate and came out close to Earth again.
.....
- f In 'Reception' Bowman found food from Earth in the fridge.
.....
- g The Star-Child would stay close to the shining glass object.
.....

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Introduction, PARTS 1–2

1 Who or what are the underlined words?

- a It then sends out a powerful radio signal, aimed exactly at Saturn.
- b About fifty of them lived in caves on the side of a small dry valley.
- c He was frozen with fear and hardly saw the powerful body behind them, moving silently from rock to rock.
- d They killed much of the planet's early life, including many man-apes.
- e But now, as long as they existed, he was living on borrowed time.
- f 'Now,' said the Russian, putting down his drink.
- g The Chief Scientist stood up and moved to the platform.

2 Circle the right words in italics.

- a The shining silver tower of the last Saturn 5 is now a *museum / space station / Moon base*.
- b Miss Simpson whom Dr Floyd meets on the spaceship to the Moon is a *reporter / stewardess / scientist*.
- c Nick Miller who talks to Dr Floyd and the Russian is a *policeman / an engineer / a pilot*.
- d Clavius is the largest *asteroid / satellite / crater* seen from Earth.
- e Floyd and Dr Michaels each put on a spacesuit and walked into the *airlock / hibernator / control room*.

PART 3

3 Read the following questions and circle the correct answers.

- a Which of the following people is NOT a crew member of *Discovery*?
 - 1) Whitehead
 - 2) Hunter
 - 3) Bowman
 - 4) Floyd
- b Which of the following about Hal is untrue?
 - 1) He can easily pass the Turing Test.
 - 2) He can talk and listen to human.
 - 3) He is powered by the sun.
 - 4) He is trained primarily for the space mission.

- c Which of the following planets does *Discovery* go past?
 - 1) Jupiter
 - 2) Venus
 - 3) Mercury
 - 4) Pluto
- d Which of the following sentences is FALSE?
 - 1) It is difficult for astronauts to have stable girlfriend.
 - 2) Hal wins all the board games.
 - 3) Bowman likes reading books.
 - 4) None of the above.

PART 4

4 Who is talking to whom? Write the correct answers.

- a 'Take care, darling. God be with you.'
.....
- b 'And that they were considering a temporary switch-over to Earth Control.'
.....
- c 'I am having difficulty in staying in contact with Earth. The trouble is in the AE unit.'
.....
- d 'Maybe Hal's own testing system made a mistake.'
.....
- e 'This is Mission Control. We have looked into your AE difficulty, and both of our Hal 9000s are in agreement.'
.....

PARTS 5–6

5 Complete these sentences with the choice given in the box. Write the number in the space.

- a No material object can go faster than
- b The rings of Saturn are not
- c The sides and top of TMA-2 seems
- d Japetus is the
- e Alpha Centauri is the
- f Those black holes in the white sky were stars. It was like looking at a

- 1) absolutely smooth and polished.
- 2) the eighth moon of Jupiter.
- 3) the speed of light.
- 4) nearest of all stars to our solar system.
- 5) photographic negative of the Milky Way.
- 6) solid, but made of countless numbers of small pieces, perhaps the remains of a destroyed moon.

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Book key

- 1 Open answers
- 2 a gravity b telescope c odyssey d asteroid
e satellite f hibernate g horizon h helmet
i probe j mission
- 3 Open answers
- 4 a man-apes b New Rock c Moon-Watcher
d leopard
- 5 a 4 b 2 c 6 d 1 e 5 f 3
- 6–9 Open answers
- 10 a The flight captain to Dr Floyd.
b The stewardess to Dr Floyd.
c Dr Floyd to Dimitri.
d Dimitri to Nick Miller.
e Dimitri to Dr Floyd.
f Dr Floyd to Dimitri.
g Nick Miller to Dr Floyd.
- 11 a X b X c ✓ d ✓ e ✓ f X g ✓ h X
i X
- 12–14 Open answers
- 15 a hibernating
b telescopes
c computer
d centre
e explorers
f half the games
g content
- 16 a spaceship > asteroid
b slowly > fast/quickly
c camera > telescope
d a day > an hour
e Moon > Earth
f telescopes > probes
g rock > mountain
- 17–20 Open answers
- 21 a the Poole family
b Frank Poole
c Poole
d Hal
e Hal
f Bowman
g Mission Control
- 22 a 4 b 5 c 7 d 6 e 3 f 8 g 2 h 1
- 23–26 Open answers
- 27 a bodies b emergency c sound d poetry
e contrast f contact g orbits
- 28 a 4 b 7 c 2 d 6 e 1 f 5 g 3

29–30 Open answers

- 31 a Everything seems to be completely normal.
b A hotel room.
c To make him feel at home.
d It tastes pleasant.
e They are all about two years old.
f He goes to sleep.

32–42 Open answers

Discussion activities key

- 1 Open answers
- 2 a It was about the long journey of Odysseus, the hero and king of Ithaca, after his battle in the Trojan War.
b Open answers
- 3 This book is about a journey, from the beginning of life to the future, as well as from Earth to the rings of Saturn.
- 4 a Moon, Star, Sun, Saturn, Earth
b It was too soon to tell the world that humans were not alone.
c i It was a regular shape with straight edges, usually a sign of being made.
ii It had been deliberately hidden 3 million years before, when humans were not on the Moon, so some other being must have buried it.
iii It sent a radio signal to Saturn, so its maker must understand how to transmit and receive radio waves.
iv The signal was to Saturn, a planet man had not yet reached.
- 5 a It means there may be life in space other than that on Earth.
b Open answers
- 6 a Life may change over time. According to Charles Darwin, apes changed over time to become the human beings of today.
b–c Open answers
- 7–8 Open answers
- 9 Moon-Watcher stands up to become more human. Man-apes dance, make speeches, hunt, make tools to form culture.
- 10 a Human / man
b Some studies point out that human life began in Ethiopia in Africa.
- 11 Open answers
- 12 a The periods when lands were frozen.
b Open answers

2001: A Space Odyssey

13–14 Open answers

15 a In 1969

- b Neil Armstrong and Edwin Aldrin
- c Apollo 11
- d They walk on the surface of the Moon and put their national flag on it.
- e Open answers

16–19 Open answers

- 20 a Hal is the brain and nervous system of the ship.
- b Hal can do most things a human brain can do but with much greater speed and accuracy in less time.
 - c His main job was to check, repeatedly, all the systems on the ship – oxygen pressure, temperature, conditions in the hibernators, and everything else that the crew depended on to stay alive.
 - d Spoken words, or keyboard, screen and printer.

21–32 Open answers

33–34 Open answers

Activity worksheets key

1 a 5 b 4 c 6 d 1 e 2 f 3

- 2 a have become (got) smaller
 b have become (got) shorter
 c have been possible
 d have passed on knowledge

3 a horizon b orbit c airlock d gravity
 e crater f experiment g helmet

The word formed from the 7 letters is ANOMALY.

4 a 2 b 3 c 2 d 2 e 2

- 5 a 50 years
 b 5 crew members
 c 100 days
 d 15 moons
 e 125 metres
 f 130,000 kilometres an hour
 g 22,000,000 square kilometres
 h 167 days, 5 hours, 11 minutes

6 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ d ✓ e ✗ f ✗ g ✓

- 7 a Mission Control had a big problem, not a slight one.
 b Poole is telling Bowman that Hal is making mistakes, not that a crew member is sick.
 c Hal is at fault, not the unit. He is telling the truth about the unit failing. This is worrying because it suggests he will make the unit fail on purpose.

- d If Hal killed Frank deliberately, as Bowman thinks, then Hal felt no pity for Frank.
- e Hal, who is speaking, does not think of Dave as the boss. It is true he thinks keeping the other three crew asleep is for the best, but this is because he wants to be boss himself. This means he may try to keep them asleep or kill them.

f Hal knows for certain there has been a failure in the airlock doors because he opened them on purpose to kill David. Therefore he does not think it lucky that David survived.

- 8 a Mission Control did not think the rock builders came from Saturn because it was too dangerous.
 b Dave preferred sound to silence.
First plays and poetry, then music of Sibelius, Tchaikovsky, Berlioz, then Beethoven and finally Bach.
 c Discovery used Saturn to decrease her speed, so that she stayed within the solar system.
 d No, there was a tiny black spot at the centre of the oval.
 e He went through the Star Gate to a negative universe star junction and from there to a part of the real universe far from Earth.
 f The food looked like Earth food, but inside was a blue substance.
 g The Star-Child came back to Earth.

Progress test key

- 1 a The black object
 b Man-apes
 c A tiger
 d Four Ice Ages
 e Man
 f Dimitri
 g Roy Michaels
- 2 a museum b stewardess c a policeman d crater
 e airlock
- 3 a 4 b 3 c 1 d 2
- 4 a Mrs Poole is talking to Mr Poole.
 b Poole is talking to Bowman.
 c Hal is talking to Poole and Bowman.
 d Bowman is talking to Poole.
 e Dr Simonson is talking to Poole and Bowman.
- 5 a 3 b 6 c 1 d 2 e 4 f 5

ISBN	Reader Title	Author	Language	Word Count	Headwords	Pages	Blurbs
Pearson English Readers Level 5							
9781405862486	The Hound of the Baskervilles (Book)	Sir Arthur Conan Doyle	British English	21107	2300	88	Sir Charles Baskerville is found dead just outside his home, Baskerville Hall. Many of the Baskerville family have died mysteriously. People say that they were killed by a gigantic devil-like creature - the Hound of the Baskervilles! Can that be true? And can Sherlock Holmes save the new owner of Baskerville Hall from a terrible death?
9781408276372	The Hound of the Baskervilles (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Sir Arthur Conan Doyle	British English	21107	2,300	88	Sir Charles Baskerville is found dead just outside his home, Baskerville Hall. Many of the Baskerville family have died mysteriously. People say that they were killed by a gigantic devil-like creature - the Hound of the Baskervilles! Can that be true? And can Sherlock Holmes save the new owner of Baskerville Hall from a terrible death?
9781405882361	2001: A Space Odyssey (Book)	Arthur C. Clarke	British English	24861	2,300	104	A strange black object is discovered on the Moon, and it sends out a radio signal into deep space. A team travels into space to discover the meaning of this object, but something is waiting for them...
9781408276563	2001: A Space Odyssey (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Arthur C. Clarke	British English	24861	2,300	104	A strange black object is discovered on the Moon, and it sends out a radio signal into deep space. A team travels into space to discover the meaning of this object, but something is waiting for them...
9781405862561	A Tale of Two Cities (Book)	Charles Dickens	British English	40189	2300	152	This epic story is set in London and Paris against the background of the French Revolution. A Tale of Two Cities is a tale of tragedy and hope and is considered to be one of Dicken's greatest novels.
9781408276600	A Tale of Two Cities (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Charles Dickens	British English	40189	2300	152	This epic story is set in London and Paris against the background of the French Revolution. A Tale of Two Cities is a tale of tragedy and hope and is considered to be one of Dicken's greatest novels.
9781405882552	A Time to Kill (Book)	John Grisham	American English	23806	2,300	84	Ten-year old Tonya Hailey is attacked by two white men, and they are quickly arrested. The girl's father, Carl Lee Hailey, shoots and kills the two rapists and is sentenced to death. Can Jake Brigance, an ambitious young lawyer, defend Carl Lee and save his life? A legal thriller adapted into a film starring Samuel L. Jackson and Matthew McConaughey.
9781408276655	A Time to Kill (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	John Grisham	American English	23806	2,300	84	Ten-year old Tonya Hailey is attacked by two white men, and they are quickly arrested. The girl's father, Carl Lee Hailey, shoots and kills the two rapists and is sentenced to death. Can Jake Brigance, an ambitious young lawyer, defend Carl Lee and save his life? A legal thriller adapted into a film starring Samuel L. Jackson and Matthew McConaughey.
9781405882392	British and American Short Stories (Book)	D.H. Lawrence and Others	British English	21886	2,300	88	This collection brings together nine works from a number of well-known British and American writers. Some of those included here, like D. H. Lawrence and Mark Twain, are better known for their full-length novels. Others, like O. Henry and H. H. Munro, are remembered mainly for their short stories.
9781408276273	British and American Short Stories (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	D. H. Lawrence and Others	British English	21886	2,300	88	This collection brings together nine works from a number of well-known British and American writers. Some of those included here, like D. H. Lawrence and Mark Twain, are better known for their full-length novels. Others, like O. Henry and H. H. Munro, are remembered mainly for their short stories.
9781405882415	Cold Mountain (Book)	Charles Frazier	British English	29693	2300	104	Inman is a soldier in the American Civil War, but leaves the horrors of war to return to Cold Mountain to be with the woman he loves, Ada. An award-winning novel and film.
9781408276297	Cold Mountain (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Charles Frazier	British English	29693	2,300	104	Inman is a soldier in the American Civil War, but leaves the horrors of war to return to Cold Mountain to be with the woman he loves, Ada. An award-winning novel and film.
9781405882422	Dr Zhivago (Book)	Boris Pasternak	British English	20961	2,300	88	Yury Zhivago is a brilliant and idealistic doctor, poet and writer. Yury, while married to Tonya, falls deeply in love with Lara, a woman of mystery and magnetism. Both Yury and Lara love their families, but their love for one another seems destined. Set during the Russian Revolution, this heartbreaking story is one of the greatest romantic books and films of the last century.
9781408276310	Dr Zhivago (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Boris Pasternak	British English	20961	2,300	88	Yury Zhivago is a brilliant and idealistic doctor, poet and writer. Yury, while married to Tonya, falls deeply in love with Lara, a woman of mystery and magnetism. Both Yury and Lara love their families, but their love for one another seems destined. Set during the Russian Revolution, this heartbreaking story is one of the greatest romantic books and films of the last century.
9781405882446	Four Weddings and a Funeral (Book)	Richard Curtis	British English	17678	2,300	88	Charles is charming and good-looking, but wonders if he will ever find true love. Follow Charles in this romantic comedy as he tries to make sense of love and life. A hit movie starring Hugh Grant.
9781408276334	Four Weddings and a Funeral (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Richard Curtis	British English	17678	2,300	88	Charles is charming and good-looking, but wonders if he will ever find true love. Follow Charles in this romantic comedy as he tries to make sense of love and life. A hit movie starring Hugh Grant.
9781405882453	Heart of Darkness (Book)	Joseph Conrad	British English	29207	2,300	104	Charlie Marlow was a steamboat captain in on the River Congo. In his search for Mr. Kurtz in the heart of Africa, he discovers his own truth and an unfamiliar dark center of his heart.
9781408276365	Heart of Darkness (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Joseph Conrad	British English	29207	2,300	104	Charlie Marlow was a steamboat captain in on the River Congo. In his search for Mr. Kurtz in the heart of Africa, he discovers his own truth and an unfamiliar dark center of his heart.
9781405862578	Jamaica Inn (Book)	Daphne du Maurier	British English	40084	2,300	136	When her mother dies, Mary Yellan goes to live with her aunt and uncle at Jamaica Inn. Strange things happen there at night, and Mary slowly discovers that she and her aunt are in terrible danger. Can she save herself and her aunt before it is too late?

9781408276396	Jamaica Inn (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Daphne du Maurier	British English	40084	2,300	136	When her mother dies, Mary Yellan goes to live with her aunt and uncle at Jamaica Inn. Strange things happen there at night, and Mary slowly discovers that she and her aunt are in terrible danger. Can she save herself and her aunt before it is too late?
9781405865166	Jane Eyre	Charlotte Bronte	British English	48180	2300	176	Jane Eyre, a poor orphan, grows up in misery until she becomes the governess in the house of wealthy Mr Rochester and falls in love. But mysterious events take place in the house at night, and Mr Rochester appears to be hiding a terrible secret. Can Jane even hope for happiness?
9781408276402	Jane Eyre (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Charlotte Bronte	British English	48180	2300	176	Jane Eyre, a poor orphan, grows up in misery until she becomes the governess in the house of wealthy Mr Rochester and falls in love. But mysterious events take place in the house at night, and Mr Rochester appears to be hiding a terrible secret. Can Jane even hope for happiness?
9781405862493	The Mayor of Casterbridge (Book)	Thomas Hardy	British English	26110	2300	104	Michael Henchard is a wealthy and respected man, but he has a terrible secret. Twenty years ago, when he was unemployed and penniless, he sold his wife to a sailor. Now she is looking for him again. Why? And what will happen when she finds him?
9781408276419	The Mayor of Casterbridge (with MP3)	Thomas Hardy	British English	26110	2,300	104	Michael Henchard is a wealthy and respected man, but he has a terrible secret. Twenty years ago, when he was unemployed and penniless, he sold his wife to a sailor. Now she is looking for him again. Why? And what will happen when she finds him?
9781408291405	Middlemarch (Book)	George Eliot	British English	26443	2,300	104	In Middlemarch, in the heart of England, Dorothea wants to change the world and Dr Lydgate hopes to make great scientific discoveries. But after disastrous marriages, they both lose control of their lives. Can they ever achieve their dreams?
9781447938095	Middlemarch (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	George Eliot	British English	26443	2,300	104	In Middlemarch, in the heart of England, Dorothea wants to change the world and Dr Lydgate hopes to make great scientific discoveries. But after disastrous marriages, they both lose control of their lives. Can they ever achieve their dreams?
9781405862530	More Tales from Shakespeare (Book)	Charles and Mary Lamb	British English	26111	2,300	104	This collection of six short stories, based on Shakespeare's plays, is the perfect introduction to one of the world's greatest writers. Meet the tragic young lovers Romeo and Juliet, mad King Lear, angry young Hamlet, and many more of the most famous characters in world literature.
9781408276426	More Tales from Shakespeare (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Charles and Mary Lamb	British English	26111	2,300	104	This collection of six short stories, based on Shakespeare's plays, is the perfect introduction to one of the world's greatest writers. Meet the tragic young lovers Romeo and Juliet, mad King Lear, angry young Hamlet, and many more of the most famous characters in world literature.
9781405882460	On the Road (Book)	Jack Kerouac	American English	21493	2,300	88	On the Road, first published in the United States in 1957, is the most famous of Jack Kerouac's many novels. The novel is semi-autobiographical and follows the wild adventures of Sal Paradise and Dean Moriarty on their cross-country trips across America.
9781405865197	Outstanding Short Stories (Book)	Edgar Allan Poe and Others	British English	31152	2,300	120	This collection brings together some of the best examples of late nineteenth and early twentieth-century short stories. Some are about ordinary people to whom something unexpected happens. Others are about unusual characters or events. Some of the stories are funny and others are more serious. All of them are highly enjoyable.
9781408276440	Outstanding Short Stories (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Edgar Allan Poe and Others	British English	31152	2,300	120	This collection brings together some of the best examples of late nineteenth and early twentieth-century short stories. Some are about ordinary people to whom something unexpected happens. Others are about unusual characters or events. Some of the stories are funny and others are more serious. All of them are highly enjoyable.
9781405862462	Pride and Prejudice	Jane Austen	British English	42445	2300	152	Mrs. Bennet wants all her daughters to marry. When a rich young man comes to the village, Mrs. Bennet thinks he will make a wonderful husband. Does her daughter Elizabeth love this man? What about her other daughters?
9781408276488	Pride and Prejudice (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Jane Austen	British English	42445	2300	152	Mrs. Bennet wants all her daughters to marry. When a rich young man comes to the village, Mrs. Bennet thinks he will make a wonderful husband. Does her daughter Elizabeth love this man? What about her other daughters?
9781405862479	Rebecca (Book)	Daphne du Maurier	British English	33709	2,300	128	After the death of his beautiful wife Rebecca, Maxim de Winter goes to Monte Carlo to forget the past. There he meets and marries a quiet young woman and takes her back to Manderley, his family home in Cornwall. But will the memory of Rebecca destroy the new marriage?
9781408276518	Rebecca (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Daphne du Maurier	British English	33709	2,300	128	After the death of his beautiful wife Rebecca, Maxim de Winter goes to Monte Carlo to forget the past. There he meets and marries a quiet young woman and takes her back to Manderley, his family home in Cornwall. But will the memory of Rebecca destroy the new marriage?
9781405865180	Round the World in Eighty Days	Jules Verne	British English	35572	2,300	136	Phileas Fogg lives a quiet life in London. Then he makes a bet that he can travel around the world in eighty days. A crazy race across the continents and oceans follows as Phileas attempts to win his bet. There are many dangers along the way - and a detective who wants to arrest him.
9781408276532	Round the World in Eighty Days (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Jules Verne	British English	35572	2300	136	Phileas Fogg lives a quiet life in London. Then he makes a bet that he can travel around the world in eighty days. A crazy race across the continents and oceans follows as Phileas attempts to win his bet. There are many dangers along the way - and a detective who wants to arrest him.

9781405865234	Sherlock Holmes Short Stories	Sir Arthur Conan Doyle	British English	35476	2,300	136	Many people visit the great detective Sherlock Holmes, but they all have one thing in common: they need help solving problems that the police cannot help them with. Join Sherlock Holmes and his friend Dr. Watson in six stories that include suspicious deaths, the mystery of the engineer with the missing thumb, and the strange case of the two men who share a very unusual name.
9781408276549	Sherlock Holmes Short Stories (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Sir Arthur Conan Doyle	British English	35476	2300	136	Many people visit the great detective Sherlock Holmes, but they all have one thing in common: they need help solving problems that the police cannot help them with. Join Sherlock Holmes and his friend Dr. Watson in six stories that include suspicious deaths, the mystery of the engineer with the missing thumb, and the strange case of the two men who share a very unusual name.
9781405865227	Tales from Shakespeare (Book)	Charles and Mary Lamb	British English	28012	2,300	112	This Book includes stories based on seven of Shakespeare's greatest plays. We meet many of Shakespeare's most famous characters - magical Prospero; Puck, the badly-behaved fairy; evil Macbeth; Shylock, the greedy moneylender, and many more. This is a wonderful first step on the journey into the world of Shakespeare.
9781405862547	Tales of Mystery and Imagination (Book)	Edgar Allan Poe	British English	33740	2,300	120	Edgar Allan Poe, 'the father of the detective story' and a master of horror, is one of the greatest American short story writers. In these stories we meet people struggling with fear, revenge, mental illness and death. Which of them will win - and which will lose - their battles?
9781408276624	Tales of Mystery and Imagination (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Edgar Allan Poe	British English	33740	2,300	120	This Book includes stories based on seven of Shakespeare's greatest plays. We meet many of Shakespeare's most famous characters - magical Prospero; Puck, the badly-behaved fairy; evil Macbeth; Shylock, the greedy moneylender, and many more. This is a wonderful first step on the journey into the world of Shakespeare.
9781408276624	Tales of Mystery and Imagination (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Edgar Allan Poe	British English	33740	2,300	120	Edgar Allan Poe, 'the father of the detective story' and a master of horror, is one of the greatest American short story writers. In these stories we meet people struggling with fear, revenge, mental illness and death. Which of them will win - and which will lose - their battles?
9781405882545	Taste and Other Tales (Book)	Roald Dahl	British English	29948	2300	112	In this collection of Roald Dahl's finest stories we meet some quite ordinary people who behave in extraordinary ways. There is a man who is sure he can hear plants scream and the wife who discovers a perfect way to get rid of her husband. And there's a woman who finds an unusual use for a leg of lamb...
9781408276648	Taste and Other Tales (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Roald Dahl	British English	29948	2300	112	In this collection of Roald Dahl's finest stories we meet some quite ordinary people who behave in extraordinary ways. There is a man who is sure he can hear plants scream and the wife who discovers a perfect way to get rid of her husband. And there's a woman who finds an unusual use for a leg of lamb...
9781405882378	The Body (Book)	Stephen King	British English	20921	2,300	88	Gordie Lanchance and his three friends search for the body of a boy killed in the forest. An amazing journey of growing up adapted into the acclaimed movie, Stand By Me.
9781408231708	The Bourne Supremacy (Book)	Robert Ludlum	American English	27914	2,300	104	A Chinese politician assassinated in Hong Kong. Jason Bourne's name found at the scene...the killer has returned! Who's paying him and who will he kill next? But American officials know there never was an assassin called Bourne. So who is the impostor? How can he be stopped?
9781408261316	The Bourne Supremacy (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Robert Ludlum	American English	27914	2,300	104	A Chinese politician assassinated in Hong Kong. Jason Bourne's name found at the scene...the killer has returned! Who's paying him and who will he kill next? But American officials know there never was an assassin called Bourne. So who is the impostor? How can he be stopped?
9781405882385	The Brethren (Book)	John Grisham	American English	26444	2,300	104	Trumble Federal Prison is the home for three formal judges who call themselves 'The Brethren.' They organize an illegal, but lucrative scheme to help them become rich. But then the scam catches the wrong man - a powerful man with dangerous friends. Will this threaten to destroy them all?
9781408276266	The Brethren (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	John Grisham	American English	26444	2,300	104	Trumble Federal Prison is the home for three formal judges who call themselves 'The Brethren.' They organize an illegal, but lucrative scheme to help them become rich. But then the scam catches the wrong man - a powerful man with dangerous friends. Will this threaten to destroy them all?
9781405882408	The Citadel (Book)	A.J. Cronin	British English	36725	2,300	144	When Andrew Manson starts work as a doctor he discovers some unpleasant facts about the medical profession. He struggles against a system that seems to value money more than curing illness. But the system is extremely powerful. Will he win his battle?
9781405882439	The Firm (Book)	John Grisham	American English	19180	2,300	96	Mitch McDeere is a brilliant lawyer. He gets a job a with a top law firm, but soon learns the dangerous truth about the firm. A thrilling drama adapted into a movie starring Tom Cruise.
9781408276327	The Firm (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	John Grisham	American English	19180	2,300	96	Mitch McDeere is a brilliant lawyer. He gets a job a with a top law firm, but soon learns the dangerous truth about the firm. A thrilling drama adapted into a movie starring Tom Cruise.
9781408263877	The Five People You Meet in Heaven (Book)	Mitch Albom	American English	26662	2300	104	When Eddie dies, trying to save a child from a terrible accident, he wakes up in heaven. Heaven, he discovers, is a place where your life on Earth is finally explained to you. It is explained by five people, friends or strangers, who somehow affected your life - and who changed its path forever.
9781408263945	The Five People You Meet in Heaven (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Mitch Albom	American English	26662	2300	104	When Eddie dies, trying to save a child from a terrible accident, he wakes up in heaven. Heaven, he discovers, is a place where your life on Earth is finally explained to you. It is explained by five people, friends or strangers, who somehow affected your life - and who changed its path forever.
9781405862516	The Grapes of Wrath (Book)	John Steinbeck	American English	23821	2,300	102	Set in the Great Depression in the United States, The Grapes of Wrath is the story of the Joad family and their odyssey from Oklahoma to California to escape the Dust Bowl of the 1930s.
9781408276341	The Grapes of Wrath (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	John Steinbeck	American English	23821	2,300	102	Set in the Great Depression in the United States, The Grapes of Wrath is the story of the Joad family and their odyssey from Oklahoma to California to escape the Dust Bowl of the 1930s.

9781405862509	The Invisible Man (Book)	H. G. Wells	British English	21389	2,300	96	One winter's day a mysterious stranger arrives in the quiet village of Iping. His head is covered with bandages and he wears a long coat and gloves. What is he doing in the village?
9781408276389	The Invisible Man (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	H.G. Wells	British English	21389	2,300	96	One winter's day a mysterious stranger arrives in the quiet village of Iping. His head is covered with bandages and he wears a long coat and gloves. What is he doing in the village?
9781405882477	The Partner (Book)	John Grisham	American English	24133	2,300	104	Patrick Lanigan, a lawyer, dies in a car crash. Later, the partners in his law firm discover that Patrick is not really dead. He is living in Brazil, and he has 90 million dollars of his partners' money...
9781405882484	The Pelican Brief (Book)	John Grisham	British English	17577	2,300	88	Two Supreme Court judges are murdered and only the young and beautiful law student Darby Shaw knows why. A thrilling story written by the bestselling author John Grisham.
9781408276464	The Pelican Brief (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	John Grisham	British English	17577	2,300	88	Two Supreme Court judges are murdered and only the young and beautiful law student Darby Shaw knows why. A thrilling story written by the bestselling author John Grisham.
9781405865159	The Phantom of the Opera	Gaston Leroux	American English	26075	2300	104	There is a climate of secrecy and fear at the Paris Opera. People are dying and a beautiful young singer has disappeared. Is the ghost a man or a monster?
9781408276471	The Phantom of the Opera (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Gaston Leroux	American English	26075	2300	104	There is a climate of secrecy and fear at the Paris Opera. People are dying and a beautiful young singer has disappeared. Is the ghost a man or a monster?
9781405865203	The Prisoner of Zenda (Book)	Anthony Hope	British English	25056	2300	104	Rudolf Rassendyll, a daring young Englishman looking for adventure, arrives in Ruritania for the new king's coronation. The two men meet by chance the day before and are shocked to find that they look exactly the same! A trick leaves Rudolf in the king's place while the king becomes the Prisoner of Zenda.
9781408276495	The Prisoner of Zenda (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Anthony Hope	British English	25056	2300	104	Rudolf Rassendyll, a daring young Englishman looking for adventure, arrives in Ruritania for the new king's coronation. The two men meet by chance the day before and are shocked to find that they look exactly the same! A trick leaves Rudolf in the king's place while the king becomes the Prisoner of Zenda.
9781405882491	The Rainmaker (Book)	John Grisham	American English	24633	2,300	104	Rudy Baylor is ready to finish law school, but loses his first job before he even starts. Then Dot and Bud Black ask for his help to fight a powerful insurance company. Can Rudy really give them any hope?
9781408276501	The Rainmaker (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	John Grisham	American English	24633	2,300	104	Rudy Baylor is ready to finish law school, but loses his first job before he even starts. Then Dot and Bud Black ask for his help to fight a powerful insurance company. Can Rudy really give them any hope?
9781405862455	The Strange Case of Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde (Book)	Robert Louis Stevenson	British English	21057	2,300	86	Dr Jekyll is a wealthy doctor and Mr Hyde is an evil, mysterious man. When a series of nasty events, ending with a murder, appear to be the work of Mr Hyde, one of Dr Jekyll's friends decides to find and destroy Mr Hyde. As he does, he learns a horrible secret...
9781408276594	The Strange Case of Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Robert Louis Stevenson	British English	21057	2,300	86	Dr Jekyll is a wealthy doctor and Mr Hyde is an evil, mysterious man. When a series of nasty events, ending with a murder, appear to be the work of Mr Hyde, one of Dr Jekyll's friends decides to find and destroy Mr Hyde. As he does, he learns a horrible secret...
9781405865241	The War of the Worlds (Book)	H. G. Wells	British English	27235	2,300	104	One summer night, a strange cylinder falls to Earth. Few people are interested at first, but then the end of the cylinder unscrews and a strange, grey creature emerges. Within minutes the Martians are attacking and destroying everything in their path. Can anything be done to stop this invasion?
9781405862523	World Folktales (Book)		American English	26667	2300	104	These nine stories will take the reader on an exciting journey to distant cultures and times. The collection includes folktales from South America, Africa, India, China, and Europe.
9781408289594	World Folktales (MP3 Audio CD Pack)		American English	26667	2,300	104	These nine stories will take the reader on an exciting journey to distant cultures and times. The collection includes folktales from South America, Africa, India, China, and Europe.
9781405865210	Wuthering Heights (Book)	Emily Bronte	British English	46304	2,300	168	On the wild and lonely Yorkshire moors, a tragic story unfolds as Catherine Earnshaw and Heathcliff fall in love. But it is a dangerous love, filled with unhappiness and suffering. When Catherine finally breaks Heathcliff's heart, Heathcliff decides to break everyone else's and plans a terrible revenge.
9781408276723	Wuthering Heights (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Emily Bronte	British English	46304	2,300	168	On the wild and lonely Yorkshire moors, a tragic story unfolds as Catherine Earnshaw and Heathcliff fall in love. But it is a dangerous love, filled with unhappiness and suffering. When Catherine finally breaks Heathcliff's heart, Heathcliff decides to break everyone else's and plans a terrible revenge.
9781408276457	The Partner (Book with CD-ROM and MP3 Audio Disc)	John Grisham	American English	24133	2,300	104	Patrick Lanigan, a lawyer, dies in a car crash. Later, the partners in his law firm discover that Patrick is not really dead. He is living in Brazil, and he has 90 million dollars of his partners' money...
9781408276358	The Great Gatsby (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	F. Scott Fitzgerald	British English	23783	2,300	104	During one hot summer on Long Island, Jay Gatsby throws an amazing party every weekend. He is an extremely wealthy man, although no one knows where he or his money have come from. But Gatsby has a purpose: he is following a dream of love. Will his dream come true?
9781405865173	The Great Gatsby (Book)	F. Scott Fitzgerald	British English	23783	2,300	104	During one hot summer on Long Island, Jay Gatsby throws an amazing party every weekend. He is an extremely wealthy man, although no one knows where he or his money have come from. But Gatsby has a purpose: he is following a dream of love. Will his dream come true?
9781408276433	On the Road (with MP3)	Jack Kerouac	American English	21493	2,300	88	On the Road, first published in the United States in 1957, is the most famous of Jack Kerouac's many novels. The novel is semi-autobiographical and follows the wild adventures of Sal Paradise and Dean Moriarty on their cross-country trips across America.
9781408276631	Tales from Shakespeare (with MP3)	Charles and Mary Lamb	British English	28012	2,300	112	This Book includes stories based on seven of Shakespeare's greatest plays. We meet many of Shakespeare's most famous characters - magical Prospero; Puck, the badly-behaved fairy; evil Macbeth; Shylock, the greedy moneylender, and many more. This is a wonderful first step on the journey into the world of Shakespeare.

9781408276662	The War of the Worlds (with MP3)	H. G. Wells	British English	27235	2,300	104	One summer night, a strange cylinder falls to Earth. Few people are interested at first, but then the end of the cylinder unscrews and a strange, grey creature emerges. Within minutes the Martians are attacking and destroying everything in their path. Can anything be done to stop this invasion?
9781292292335	The Body (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Stephen King	British English	20921	2,300	88	Gordie Lanchance and his three friends search for the body of a boy killed in the forest. An amazing journey of growing up adapted into the acclaimed movie, Stand By Me.