

Contents

GRAMMAR

Nouns, pronouns and determiners

Nouns and determiners

1	Singular and plural nouns.....	4
2	Countable and uncountable nouns	6
3	Quantifiers (<i>some, any, etc.</i>).....	8
4	<i>all (of), most (of), some (of), no, none of</i>	10
5	<i>each (of), every, each/every one (of)</i>	11
6	<i>both (of), either (of), neither (of)</i>	12
Check 1	Nouns and determiners.....	13

Pronouns and possessives

7	Possessive 's, possessive of.....	14
8	Reflexive pronouns	16
9	(<i>of/on</i>) <i>my own, by myself</i>	17
10	<i>something, anything, etc.</i>	18
11	<i>one, ones, another, other</i>	19
Check 2	Pronouns and possessives.....	21

Articles

12	Definite and indefinite article	22
13	Use of articles with general meaning.....	23
14	Special uses of articles	25
Check 3	Articles	27

Adjectives and adverbs, comparison

Adjectives and adverbs

15	Position and order of adjectives.....	28
16	Adjective or adverb?	29
17	Position and order of adverbs.....	31
18	Comparison of adjectives and adverbs	32
19	Modifying comparisons.....	34
20	Adverbs of degree: <i>very, extremely, etc.</i>	35
Check 4	Adjectives and adverbs.....	36

Comparative structures

21	Making comparisons with nouns	37
22	<i>as ... as, the same as, similar to, different from</i>	38
23	<i>too, enough, very</i>	39
24	<i>so ... that, such (a/an) ... that</i>	41
25	Other comparative structures.....	42
Check 5	Comparative structures.....	43

Tenses

Present tenses

26	Present simple or present continuous?	44
27	State verbs	45

Past tenses

28	Past simple	47
29	Past simple and past continuous	48
30	<i>used to, would, be/get used to</i>	49

Check 6	Present and past tenses	51
----------------	-------------------------------	----

Perfect tenses

31	Present perfect for recent events	52
32	Present perfect for general experiences	54
33	Present perfect with stated time reference	56
34	Present perfect continuous.....	57
35	Present perfect, past simple or present simple?.....	59

Check 7	Present perfect (simple and continuous).....	61
----------------	--	----

36	Past perfect.....	62
37	Past perfect and past simple.....	63
38	Past tenses in narratives.....	64

Check 8	Narrative tenses	66
----------------	------------------------	----

Future forms

39	<i>will and be going to</i>	67
40	Present simple and continuous for future	68
41	Future continuous	70
42	Future perfect.....	71
43	Future in the past.....	72

Check 9	Future forms.....	73
----------------	-------------------	----

Modal verbs

44	Ability and possibility	74
45	Degrees of certainty (present and future)	76
46	Speculating about the past.....	77
47	Permission	79
48	Obligation and necessity.....	80
49	<i>need (to)</i>	82
50	Advice and recommendations	83
51	Requests, offers and suggestions	84

Check 10	Modal verbs	86
-----------------	-------------------	----

Sentence and text structure

Statements and questions

52 Basic sentence types and word order	87
53 Direct and indirect objects	88
54 Making questions	90
55 Question words as subject or object	92
56 Negative questions	93
57 Question tags	94
58 Reply questions	95
59 Avoiding repetition: <i>so, too, neither, etc.</i>	96
Check 11 Statements and questions	98

-ing forms and infinitives

60 Verbs followed by -ing form or <i>to-infinitive</i> (1)	99
61 Verbs followed by -ing form or <i>to-infinitive</i> (2)	100
62 Verbs followed by object + (<i>to-</i>)infinitive	102
63 Infinitive of purpose, <i>in order to, for</i> + -ing form	104
64 Expressions with -ing forms	105
65 Adjectives followed by <i>to-infinitive</i>	106
Check 12 -ing forms and infinitives	107

The passive

66 The passive	108
67 The causative: <i>have/get something done</i>	110
Check 13 The passive	111

Reported speech

68 Reported statements: tense changes	112
69 Reported statements: other changes	114
70 Reported statements with no tense change	115
71 Reporting verbs	116
72 Reported questions	118
73 Reported commands and requests	120
74 <i>I think that ... , Do you know if ... , I wonder why ...</i>	121
75 Question words + <i>to-infinitive</i>	123
Check 14 Reported speech	124

Relative clauses

76 Defining relative clauses	125
77 Non-defining relative clauses	127
78 Other ways of identifying people and things	128
Check 15 Relative clauses	130

Conditionals

79 The zero and first conditionals	131
80 <i>unless, provided that, as long as, in case</i>	133
81 The second conditional	134
82 The third conditional	135
83 <i>I wish</i>	137
Check 16 Conditionals	138

Linking words and structures

84 Adding and listing	139
85 Contrast	140
86 Reason, cause, purpose and result	142
87 Manner: <i>as if, as though, like</i>	143
88 Common linking expressions in speech	144
Check 17 Linkers	146
89 Future time clauses	147
90 Sequence in narratives	148
Check 18 Time linkers	150

VOCABULARY

Prepositions

91 Prepositions of place and movement	151
92 Prepositions of time	153
93 <i>as, like</i>	155
94 Prepositional phrases	156
Check 19 Prepositions	158

Words that go together

95 Adjective/Noun + preposition	159
96 Verb + preposition	160
97 Phrasal verbs	161
98 Phrasal-prepositional verbs	162
Check 20 Words that go together	163

Word formation

99 Compound adjectives	164
100 Prefixes	165
101 Forming adjectives	166
102 Forming nouns	167
Check 21 Word formation	168

Appendices	169
-------------------------	-----

Index	175
--------------------	-----

Answer key	177
-------------------------	-----