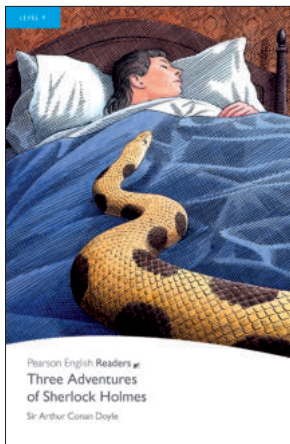


Three Adventures of Sherlock Holmes

Sir Arthur Conan Doyle



About the author

Sir Arthur Conan Doyle was born in Edinburgh in 1859. He studied medicine in Edinburgh and practised until 1890, when he became a full-time writer. He first introduced the character of Sherlock Holmes to the public in 1888 in *A Study in Scarlet*. He published stories involving Holmes in *The Strand* magazine, and Holmes quickly became famous. He published many Holmes stories in the magazine but wanted to be considered as a serious writer, so he decided to kill off Holmes. The last Sherlock Holmes story ends with Holmes apparently falling to his death with his enemy, Moriarty. But Conan Doyle was offered large amounts of money to write more stories, which he did. Arthur Conan Doyle died in 1930, but his hero is still very much alive today.

Summary

The Speckled Band

What is the speckled band? A headscarf? A group of gypsies? Whatever it is, it killed Helen's twin sister Julia just before her marriage. Now Helen herself, also on the verge of marriage, fears for her life. She calls in Sherlock Holmes, who discovers that her stepfather, Dr Roylott, recently of India, enjoys his modest income from the will of his late wife only until each of the daughters marries. He therefore had a strong motive for Julia's death and may also be plotting against Helen too. But how could he have killed Julia? She died in a locked and barred bedroom, with no apparent signs of violence. The only peculiar facts are the bell rope, which goes nowhere, the fixing of the bed beneath it and a ventilator which only connects with another room. Oh, and the low whistle and sound of metal that was heard at the time of Julia's death.

Holmes and Watson lie in wait in Helen's room and suddenly, there it is – the speckled band – in fact, a deadly snake, slithering down the bell rope onto the bed. Holmes beats it with his stick and it returns from whence it came, through the ventilator into Dr Roylott's room, where it fatally bites its master.

The Five Orange Pips

Why should Elias Openshaw, an ex-planter from the southern states of America, now living in Horsham, England, be afraid of five orange pips which arrive one day in an envelope marked KKK? Whatever the reason, his fears are justified as, within ten weeks, he is dead following an apparent accident. His brother, Joseph, inherits the house and eventually also receives five orange pips. This time it is only four days before he dies, again apparently accidentally. Now it is John Openshaw's turn to inherit the house and, it seems, the danger, as he too receives a letter with five orange pips. He goes to Sherlock Holmes but it is too late. On his way home, he also meets with an 'accident'.

Holmes does some research and discovers that KKK means Ku Klux Klan, a secret organisation against black people in the southern United States. He also realises that each letter with the pips was posted from a seaport, and the distance from the port to Horsham equates to the time before the letter and the death.

Therefore, the sender was on board ship, and only one ship from America matches the dates at each seaport. Holmes sends a letter to the ship, warning the murderers that he is on their trail, but the ship goes down and a higher authority exacts revenge.

The Crown of Diamonds

Alexander Holder lives with his son, Arthur, his niece, Mary, and a small team of servants including Lucy Parr. He is a respected banker with a reasonably happy home life, but then tragedy strikes and, in his own words, he stands to lose his good name, his diamonds and his son, all in one night. Mr Holder has lent money to an important personage and as security, he has been given a crown of diamonds. He takes the crown home and locks it away in a cupboard in his dressing room. Then he ensures that all doors and windows of his house are locked, but, that same night, he wakes to discover his son holding the damaged crown. A part of the crown, with three diamonds in it, is missing, and when accused of stealing the missing diamonds, Arthur refuses to explain his actions.

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Mr Holder turns him over to the police and goes to Sherlock Holmes for help.

Holmes feels that Arthur must be innocent. Why steal the crown, hide part of it then return to be discovered? And how could he break off the piece anyway? His suspicions fall on Holder's other relative, Mary, and he is able to prove that she stole the crown and passed it out of the window to her lover. Arthur realised what was happening and gave chase to the fleeing man. He managed to grab the crown and, in the struggle, a piece broke off. He was returning the crown to its rightful place when he was discovered. The thief presumably picked up the broken piece and sold it because Holmes is able to track it down and buy it back. But in the meantime, Mary has disappeared, probably to join her lover, the thief. Knowing the man for what he truly is, Holmes thinks this will be sufficient punishment for Mary.

Background and themes

Nowadays, in the English-speaking world at least, the detective story is one of the most popular forms of fiction, appearing as novels, plays and films. Yet the detective story is a relatively recent invention. In the 1840s, the American writer, Edgar Allen Poe, wrote three stories, including *The Murders in the Rue Morgue*, which are considered to be the predecessors of the detective story. There are, however, earlier fictional instances of the use of deductive processes, which lie at the heart of the detective story. The genre appeared in England with the detective in the Dickens novel *Bleak House* and more completely in 1868 with the mystery *The Moonstone* by Dickens's friend, Wilkie Collins. But in all these cases the detective was a policeman, a professional.

Conan Doyle's detective, created in the 1880s, was an amateur with, apparently, an unlimited stock of knowledge about all manner of arcane subjects, such as tobaccos of the world and undetectable South American poisons. The Holmes stories also set the pattern of the witless sidekick – an extremely useful literary device – as it always gives someone who, like the reader in most cases, has not a clue what is going on and needs to be led like a child through the process of deduction.

The genre came to be known as whodunit (who has done it) because all the effort of the detective, and the readers, is to discover the perpetrator. But the television character

Columbo turned even that on its head, with cases in which the viewer knows who has done it from the first scene, but becomes enthralled in the manner in which the shambling detective traps the murderer.

Discussion activities

The Speckled Band

Before reading

- 1 **Discuss:** Ask students if they have read or seen any Sherlock Holmes stories. If any have, ask them what they can remember of the plot and the way that Holmes solves the crime.
- 2 **Guess:** Get students to speculate about the title of this short story. Ask them to check the meaning of the words 'speckled' and 'band' in the dictionary if necessary.

While reading

- 3 **Pair work:** (page 4) The twin sisters did not have a happy life after their mother died. Ask students to find the reasons why.
- 4 **Discuss:** (page 7) Get students to discuss what the police and the doctors didn't find after Julia's death?
- 5 **Discuss:** (page 8) Helen's situation now is similar to Julia's at the time of her death. Ask students to discuss the following: What are the similarities?
- 6 **Role play:** (page 12) Get students to act out the conversation between Sherlock Holmes and Helen when he tells her about her stepfather's visit to his place.
- 7 **Write:** Holmes finds a number of clues (on pages 13–17). Get students to complete his notes:
 - shutters that no-one could ...
 - building work which is ...
 - bell ropes which ...
 - ventilators which ...
 - a large iron box with a ... on top of it
 - a small dog lead with the end ...
 - a bed that is ..., near the bell rope and under the ventilator

After reading

- 8 **Discuss:** Ask students to imagine that Dr Roylott did not die from the snake bite but was arrested and interviewed by the police. Put them in pairs to role play the conversation between Roylott and the policeman, in which Roylott confesses everything.
- 9 **Group work:** Put students into groups to write a short 'locked room' story. A person dies in a room that is locked and barred. There are no signs of violence. How was the murder committed? Each group gives clues to the other students and they have to try to solve the murder.

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The Five Orange Pips

Before reading

- 10 Research:** Divide students into four groups. Tell them that these phrases appear in the story. Ask them to find information about the following:
- the KKK (Ku Klux Klan)
 - the American Civil War
 - planters in Florida
 - Jackson's Army
- Then they present a summary of their findings to the rest of the class.

While reading

- 11 Role play:** (after reading page 28) John Openshaw tells Holmes that the police listened to his story with a smile. Ask students to role play the conversation between John and a police detective after he received the letter from London.
- 12 Discuss:** (page 35) Holmes says he will find the murderers, and then the police can have them. Ask students to discuss the following: Where should he start his work? Why? What information must he find?

After reading

- 13 Write:** Ask students to work in groups and make up a story about how Elias Openshaw came to have the list of KKK members. They must write a paragraph about the events.
- 14 Group work:** Put students into groups and ask them to work out how John Openshaw was tricked into going down beside the river.

The Crown of Diamonds

Before reading

- 15 Guess:** Ask students to read the title of the story and the title of part on page 38. In groups, they discuss what this case might be about. Then have a class vote for the most interesting case.

While reading

- 16 Pair work:** (after reading page 49) Holmes assumes the man who brings the vegetables has a wooden leg. How did he work this out? Ask students to answer the question in pairs.

- 17 Discuss:** (After the end of part I on page 51) Ask students to discuss the following questions: What is Holmes thinking? What questions does he need to answer?

- 18 Role play:** (page 59) Holmes says he bought the diamonds back after some discussion. Ask students in pairs to role play the conversation between Holmes and the man who had the diamonds.

After reading

- 19 Group work:** Ask students to work in groups of four and act out the theft of the crown, the fight, the return of the damaged crown and the waking of Alexander. Each group must contain the following:
- Alexander Holder
 - Arthur
 - Mary
 - Sir George Burnwell
- 20 Role play:** The crown is damaged but the broken piece has been recovered. Put students into pairs to role play the conversation between Alexander Holder and the famous person, when he returns the £50,000 and gets his crown back. Does Alexander explain exactly what happened? How does the famous person react?

Extra activities

- 21 Discuss:** Ask students to discuss these questions: Which of the three stories in this book has meant the most interesting case for Holmes? Which did you enjoy the most? Why?
- 22 Discuss:** Point out to students that many Holmes stories have the basic problem as the title of the story e.g. *The Speckled Band* and *The Five Orange Pips*. Put students into groups to think of a strange title for a story, then give their title to another group, who must make up a story around the title.
- 23 Discuss:** Ask students in pairs to discuss the following question: What must a successful detective be like? What must he do to solve the extraordinary cases that people bring him? Then they share their opinions with the rest of the class.

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While reading

The Speckled Band

1 Match each name with one of the descriptions.

- a Sherlock Holmes
- b Dr Watson
- c Baker Street
- d Mrs Hudson
- e Mrs Farintosh
- f Helen Stoner
- g Dr Roylott
- h Stoke Moran
- i Calcutta
- j Julia Stoner
- 1) a person who Holmes helped in the past
- 2) a servant to Holmes and Watson
- 3) a detective
- 4) Helen Stoner's stepfather
- 5) Helen's twin sister
- 6) Holmes's friend and helper
- 7) the woman who came to see Holmes early in the morning
- 8) where Helen Stoner and Dr Roylott live
- 9) where Dr Stoner worked in the past
- 10) where Holmes and Watson live

2 Helen says (page 4) 'But our stepfather changed at about this time.'

Complete these sentences about Dr Roylott.

Use a verb from the box in each case.

allowed argued ended be controlled
 became shut liked made went
 threw was not reported

- a He himself away in the old house.
- b He with everyone.
- c His temper was worse by his time in prison.
- d Two terrible fights in the police court.
- e He the terror of the village.
- f He cannot when he is angry.
- g Last week he a man off a bridge into a stream.
- h This to the police because Helen paid money.
- i He travelling people to camp on his land.

- j Sometimes he away with them for several weeks.
- k He Indian animals which were sent over to him by a friend.

3 Put in order these events from the night of Julia's death.

- a ☐ Helen called loudly for her stepfather.
- b ☐ Helen heard a low whistle.
- c ☐ Helen heard a noise like metal falling.
- d ☐ Helen heard her sister scream.
- e ☐ Helen opened her bedroom door.
- f ☐ Helen ran down the passage.
- g ☐ Helen threw her arms round her sister.
- h ☐ Julia came out of her bedroom.
- i ☐ Julia fell to the ground.
- j ☐ Julia locked her bedroom door.
- k ☐ Julia pointed in the direction of the doctor's room.
- l ☐ Julia screamed, 'The speckled band!'
- m ☐ Julia went into her bedroom.

4 Match the word or words in each column to make phrases from the final part of the story.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| a bright | 1) band |
| b middle | 2) bird |
| c dark | 3) box |
| d long, thin | 4) candle |
| e box | 5) chair |
| f end | 6) clock |
| g terrible | 7) cry |
| h night | 8) face |
| i church | 9) hours |
| j burning | 10) knees |
| k heated | 11) lamp |
| l small | 12) lead |
| m gentle | 13) light |
| n steam | 14) matches |
| o bell | 15) metal |
| p low, clear | 16) oil |
| q pale | 17) pot |
| r horrible | 18) road |
| s iron | 19) rope |
| t wooden | 20) snake |
| u dog | 21) sound |
| v terrible | 22) spots |
| w strange | 23) stare |
| x brown | 24) stick |
| y most dangerous type | 25) whistle |
| z dead man's | 26) window |

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Photocopiable

The Five Orange Pips

- 5 Match the statements (a–f) and replies (1–6) from pages 22 and 23.
- a Who would come tonight?
 - b I have come for advice.
 - c And help.
 - d I heard from Captain Prendergast how you saved him in that business at the Tankerville Club.
 - e He said that you could solve anything – that you are never beaten.
 - f Tell me some details of your case.
 - 1) Ah, of course. They said that he cheated at cards.
 - 2) I have been beaten – three times by men and once by a woman.
 - 3) If someone needs my help, it must be a serious case.
 - 4) It is not an ordinary one.
 - 5) That is easy.
 - 6) That is not always so easy.
- 6 Match the statements (a–h) and replies (1–8) from the conversation between John and Holmes on pages 28–30.
- a What have you done?
 - b Has he (the policeman) come with you tonight?
 - c So why did you come to me? And why did you not come immediately?
 - d Have you anything else than can help us?
 - e You must go home immediately, and act.
 - f Do you understand?
 - g How will you go home?
 - h Remember to guard yourself well.
 - 1) By train from Waterloo Station.
 - 2) Completely.
 - 3) I am carrying a gun.
 - 4) I only spoke to Captain Prendergast about my problem today, and he told me to come and see you.
 - 5) No, he was ordered to stay in the house.
 - 6) Nothing.
 - 7) There is one thing.
 - 8) What shall I do?

The Crown of Diamonds

- 7 Match each verb with one of the sentence endings to make the actions of the man who came to see Holmes.
- a He ran
 - b He waved
 - c He shook
 - d He rushed
 - e He moved
 - f He pulled
 - 1) his head.
 - 2) at his hair.
 - 3) at the door.
 - 4) from side to side.
 - 5) his arms up and down.
 - 6) along the street.
- 8 Who said each of the following things (pages 42 to 45)? Write the name of the character.
- a 'Where have you put it?'
.....
 - b 'I have been too generous with you already.'
.....
 - c 'Did you give Lucy permission to go out tonight?'
.....
 - d 'What are you doing with the crown?'
.....
 - e 'It would be to your advantage if I could leave the house for five minutes first.'
.....
 - f 'I have lost my good name, my diamonds and my son in one night.'
.....
- 9 How does Alexander reply to these questions and statements on pages 45 and 46. Give the answers.
- a Do you have many guests in your house?
.....
 - b Do you go out much?
.....
 - c That is unusual for a young girl.
.....
 - d This business was a shock to her too.
.....
 - e And you both believe that your son is guilty?
.....
 - f Was the rest of the crown damaged?
.....

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Photocopiable

The Speckled Band

1 Write the names next to the person who says or thinks this.

Dr Watson Sherlock Holmes Helen Stoner
Julia Stoner Dr Roylott

- a 'It's not the cold that makes me shake.'
.....
- b 'Stay away from my business. I know that Miss Stone has been here.'
- c 'Have you heard anyone whistle in the middle of the night?'
- d 'You must lock away from him tonight.'
.....
- e 'We must stop a clever and horrible crime.'
.....

2 What happened first? Number the sentences.

- a ☐ This was followed by a strong smell of burning oil: someone in the next room had lit a small lamp.
- b ☐ Then the two men heard a low clear whistle.
- c ☐ The two men rushed into Dr Roylott's room.
- d ☐ Twelve o'clock passed and one, and two and three.
- e ☐ Holmes and Watson sat silently, waiting for something to happen.
- f ☐ Round the doctor's head there was a very dangerous snake.
- g ☐ After half an hour a very gentle sound like steam escaping from a pot was heard.
- h ☐ Next Holmes and Watson heard a loud scream of pain and anger.
- i ☐ Suddenly a light shone in the direction of the ventilator.
- j ☐ Holmes jumped from the bed, lit the candle and struck with his stick at the bell rope.

The Five Orange Pips

3 Match a sentence from a–e to one from 1–5.

- a Elias Openshaw left Florida and came back to England.
- b Uncle Elias was found face down in a small lake at the bottom of the garden.
- c John's father fell into a deep hole and died soon afterwards.
- d The letters come from places which are all ports.

- e John's body was found near Waterloo Bridge.
 - 1) The police thought it was an accident.
 - 2) The police thought he had fallen into the river by mistake in the dark.
 - 3) The police thought he killed himself because he had been acting strangely.
 - 4) He had a very strong reason.
 - 5) The writers must be on a ship.

The Crown of Diamonds

4 Choose the correct option.

- a A very important man wanted the bank to lend him fifty thousand pounds because
 - 1) he wanted to make it a matter of business.
 - 2) he couldn't borrow that sum from his friends.
 - 3) he had lost the money playing cards.
- b Mr Holder took the crown of diamonds home because
 - 1) he wanted his son to see it.
 - 2) several banks had been robbed.
 - 3) he had been asked not to lose sight of it.
- c Mary refused to marry Arthur because
 - 1) they were cousins.
 - 2) he always lost money at horse races.
 - 3) she was in love with another man.
- d Mr Holder wrote a cheque
 - 1) to pay Holmes for his work.
 - 2) to get his son out of prison.
 - 3) to allow Holmes to buy the diamonds back.
- e Mary wrote a letter saying
 - 1) she would kill herself.
 - 2) she was leaving.
 - 3) she was marrying Sir George.

5 What happened the night the crown disappeared? Choose the right name to complete the sentences.

- Boots Wooden leg Arthur Mary Mr Holder
- a was the man who brought the vegetables. He came to see Lucy, the young servant.
 - b talked to her lover through the window and gave him the crown.
 - c was a dangerous man. He was hurt in the fight for the crown. His blood was on the snow.
 - d found his son in the room with the crown. When he did not answer his questions, the banker thought he was the thief.
 - e kept his cousin's secret and went to prison for it.

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Book key

- 1 Open answers
- 2 a lawyer, stepfather b crown, veil
c revolver, snake, (poker) d shutters, ventilate
- 3 c, d
- 4 a B b DR c DR d B e B f HS g HS
h DR i HS j DR
- 5 a 5 b 9 c 7 d 2 e 4 f 8 g 1 h 3 i 6
- 6 a The police found no marks of violence on the body, and doctors found no signs of poison. People believe that she died of fear.
b No, because he is rude, violent and noisy.
c No, because if she marries, he will lose 250 pounds a year.
- 7 Open answers
- 8 a DR b HS c EB d HS e HS f HS, DR
g DR h HS i EB j DR
- 9 a The noise of the building work makes Helen move her bedroom next to his.
b He keeps his snake inside the iron box.
c His medical knowledge gives him information about poisons that cannot be discovered.
d The bell rope helps the snake to pass from the ventilator to Helen's bed.
e The snake passes through the ventilator into Helen's bedroom.
f The snake returns to its box when it hears his whistle.
- 10 a He knows that nobody from outside can get in, so the band of travellers cannot be guilty.
b It is the sound of the snake coming through the ventilator.
c It is strange that it does not open to the outside air.
d It is not connected to a bell.
e It is fixed to the floor. The murderer wants to know exactly where Helen is at night.
f It has often been stood on. Roylott uses it to reach the ventilator with his snake.
g It is the sound of Dr Roylott closing the metal box after the snake has returned.
- 11 a Open answers
b No. (Possible answer: to protect Mary)
c Open answers
- 12 a The war between the North and South of the country.
b An important officer in the southern states' army.
- 13 a X b X c ✓ d X e ✓ f ✓ g X h ✓
i ✓ j ✓
- 14 a The postmarks on the envelopes show that the orange pips were posted from different seaports.
b The piece of light blue paper is from Elias Openshaw's private diary. It shows that he had connections with the K.K.K.
c The book gives Holmes information about the connection between orange pips and the K.K.K. It also shows that the power of the K.K.K. ended in the same year that Elias left the USA with the society's papers.
d Holmes goes to the port of London to study the lists of ships for Pondicherry and Dundee. This information helps him to discover the importance of the *Lone Star*.
e One of the workers at the port tells Holmes that three officers were not on the *Lone Star* when John Openshaw was murdered.
- 15 a Because they did not return the K.K.K.'s papers.
b The K.K.K.
c Possible answer: He is probably unhappy, because he could not save John Openshaw's life and the three murderers died before they were caught.
- 16–17 Open answers
- 18 a worried b six c dislikes d dressing room
e angry f outside g is not h Lucy i another
j outside
- 19 a He is studying the footprints and other marks in the snow.
b He was standing outside the kitchen door on the night that the diamonds were stolen.
c He wants to see how the cupboard was opened, and how noisy the lock is.
d It has a bent, broken edge, which shows it was not easy to take the diamonds off.
e If it broke, it would make a 'noise like a gunshot'. Mr Holder was not woken by a loud noise, so the crown was not broken inside the house.
f He wants to know whether Arthur was wearing shoes (because some of the footprints in the snow were of a man without shoes).

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20 Mr Holder told Arthur and Mary about the crown while they were having *coffee*. Arthur thought that the crown would *not* be safe in the cupboard in the dressing room. Later, Arthur asked his father for some money, but his father *angrily* refused. Mr Holder checked the crown, spoke to *Mary* and went to bed. He was woken at *two* o'clock in the morning by a *soft* noise. He found Arthur in the next room with crown in his hands. Mary rushed into the room and *fell to the floor*. Arthur *did not tell* his father where the diamonds were and his father insulted him. The police were called and Arthur was taken away.

21–22 Open answers

23 a Holmes b Mr Holder c Mary, Mr Holder
d Arthur, Mary e Mary, Sir George Burnwell
f Arthur, Sir George Burnwell g Arthur
h Sir George Burnwell

24 Mr Holder is happy to get the diamonds back, unhappy about Mary and angry with himself for not believing his son.
Arthur is hurt that Mary loves Sir George Burnwell and that his father insulted him. He will feel happier when his father apologises to him.
Mary feels guilty about causing trouble for Mr Holder and Arthur, but is happy to be with Sir George.
Sir George Burnwell is pleased that he has not been sent to prison and that he has £600 for the diamonds. The man with the diamonds is very happy, because he bought the diamonds for £600 and sold them for £3,000.

25 a He wears old clothes to visit Sir George.
b He finds a lot of footprints in the snow.
c Blood on the snow shows him that there was a fight.
d Mary's face showed shock when she saw Arthur with the crown.
e She believed that Sir George had stolen the crown.
f The wet footprint shows that a man with no shoes (Arthur) climbed in through the hall window.
g Arthur does not tell the truth about the diamonds because of his love for Mary.
h Sir George's old shoes are the same size as the footprints in the snow.
i Holmes pays 3,000 pounds to get the diamonds back. Later, Mr Holder gives him a cheque for the same amount.

26 a Holmes is talking to Mr Holder about Mary's disappearance with Sir George.
b Holmes is talking to Mr Holder about Arthur.
c Mr Holder is talking to Holmes after he hears the truth about the diamonds.
d Sir George is talking to Holmes about the diamonds.
e Holmes is talking to Mr Holder about Mary.

27–37 Open answers

Discussion activities key

- 1 Open answers
- 2 Suggested answer:
Speckled:
Band:
- 3 Suggested answer:
Dr Roylott had a very violent temper: no servants stayed with the family for long, the sisters had to do all the housework; Dr Roylott kept Indian animals in the house, etc.
- 4 Suggested answer:
They were unable to find the cause of Julia's death. There were no marks of violence on her.
- 5 Suggested answer:
Helen is getting married soon.
She is sleeping in her sister's bedroom.
She has heard the low whistle her sister heard before her death.
- 6 Open answers
- 7 Suggested answer:
 - shutters that no one can open if the iron bars are in place.
 - building work which is not necessary.
 - bell ropes which are not real bells.
 - ventilators which go into another room when they could go to the outside air.
 - a large iron box with a small bowl of milk on top of it.
 - a small dog lead with the end tied in a small circle.
 - a bed that is fixed to the floor, near the bell rope and under the ventilator.

8–10 Open answers

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11 Suggested answers:

John: I need your help.

Police detective: Clam down, sir. What do you need help with?

John: My uncle died some time ago. Everybody believed it was an accident at the time but I don't think so. He had got a letter some time before and got very afraid. Then my father died. He was found in a hole. There was another letter before that.

The letters were the same, with the same message.

And now there is another letter. I am in danger.

Police detective: These letters can be a joke. Someone wants to be funny. Or make you afraid. The deaths of the other men were accidents. You are in no danger.

And we have a lot of work. Goodbye.

12 Suggested answers:

He should start at the port because the letters came from cities with a big port.

He must find a connection between the cities and a person or ship.

13–15 Open answers

16 Suggested answers:

Because he looked at the snow carefully and he saw different prints: heavy boots, a small round mark next to a footprint, near the gate.

17 Suggested answer:

Holmes thinks Arthur is innocent. He did not steal the crown. But why did he have it in his hands? Why doesn't he answer the questions? Then who stole it? The windows were locked. If someone else stole the crown, how did that person get into the house? Is Lucy, the female servant, honest?

Holmes needs to see the house in Streatham, and talk to more people.

18 Suggested answer:

Holmes: I am interested in the stones you bought a short time ago.

Man: Which ones?

Holmes: Three small brilliant stones.

Man: Why do you want them?

Holmes: They are very important for me. They have been in the family for a long time. They used to be my grandmother's. And they are part of a larger piece that I would like to repair. Then I can give it to my wife as a present.

Man: But I paid for them. They are expensive.

Holmes: I can pay you well. A thousand pounds for each.

Man: Done! Here you are.

19–23 Open answers

Activity worksheets key

1 a 3 b 6 c 10 d 2 e 1 f 7 g 4 h 8
i 9 j 5

2 a shut

b argued

c made

d ended

e became

f be controlled

g threw

h was not reported

i allowed

j went

k liked

3 a 13 b 5 c 6 d 3 e 4 f 7 g 9 h 8
i 10 j 2 k 12 l 11 m 1

4 a 13 b 26 c 18 d 24 e 14 f 4 g 9
h 2 i 6 j 16 k 15 l 11 m 21 n 17
o 19 p 25 q 8 r 7 s 3 t 5 u 12
v 23 w 1 x 22 y 20 z 10

5 a 3 b 5 c 6 d 1 e 2 f 4

6 a 6 b 5 c 4 d 7 e 8 f 2 g 1 h 3

7 a 6 b 5 c 1 d 3 e 4 f 2

8 a Arthur

b Alexander

c Mary

d Alexander

e Arthur

f Alexander

9 a None, except for my business partner and his family, and sometimes Arthur's friends.

b Arthur does. Mary and I stay at home.

c She is quiet. And she is not very young. She is twenty-four.

d A terrible shock!

e I saw him with my own eyes with the crown in his hands.

f Yes, it was bent out of shape.

Progress test key

1 a Helen Stoner b Dr Roylott c Julia Stoner
d Sherlock Holmes e Dr Watson

2 a 4 b 7 c 9 d 1 e 2 f 10 g 5 h 8
i 3 j 6

3 a 4 b 3 c 1 d 5 e 2

4 a 1 b 2 c 3 d 3 e 2

5 a Wooden leg b Mary c Boots d Mr Holder

e Arthur

ISBN	Reader Title	Author	Language	Word Count	Headwords	Pages	Blurbs
Pearson English Readers Level 4							
9781405882064	Alexander the Great (Book)	Fiona Beddall	British English	14688	1,700	72	Born in 356 BC, Alexander the Great became the king of Macedonia at age twenty. When he dies at age thirty-two, he ruled the biggest empire that the world had ever known. Many people died during his rule, but he became a hero to many.
9781408294239	Alexander the Great (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Fiona Beddall	British English	14688	1,700	72	Born in 356 BC, Alexander the Great became the king of Macedonia at age twenty. When he dies at age thirty-two, he ruled the biggest empire that the world had ever known. Many people died during his rule, but he became a hero to many.
9781447930600	Checkmate (Book)	Malorie Blackman	British English	18245	1,700	88	Callie Rose is mixed race in a country where people are judged by their colour. Her father is dead and she hates her mother. Her Uncle Jude seems to offer her friendship and comfort – but Jude wants to punish Callie Rose's mother and use his niece in his war against society ...
9781447961581	Checkmate (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Malorie Blackman	British English	18245	1,700	88	Callie Rose is mixed race in a country where people are judged by their colour. Her father is dead and she hates her mother. Her Uncle Jude seems to offer her friendship and comfort – but Jude wants to punish Callie Rose's mother and use his niece in his war against society ...
9781405882118	Detective Work (Book)	John Escott	British English	10933	1700	72	One summer, Paul gets a holiday job at the Repsom museum. But when someone steals a valuable diamond necklace, Paul's life becomes frightening because the police believe that Paul is one who took it. But who really took the necklace and why? The real thief must be found.
9781408294260	Detective Work (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	John Escott	British English	10933	1700	72	One summer, Paul gets a holiday job at the Repsom museum. But when someone steals a valuable diamond necklace, Paul's life becomes frightening because the police believe that Paul is one who took it. But who really took the necklace and why? The real thief must be found.
9781405867757	Doctor Faustus (Book)	Christopher Marlowe	British English	11223	1,700	64	Doctor Faustus is a clever man, who is greedy for knowledge and power. He signs an agreement with the devil, but there are two sides to an agreement. And a price to pay.
9781408294291	Doctor Faustus (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Christopher Marlowe	British English	11223	1,700	64	Doctor Faustus is a clever man, who is greedy for knowledge and power. He signs an agreement with the devil, but there are two sides to an agreement. And a price to pay.
9781405882149	Emma (Book)	Jane Austen	British English	15218	1700	80	Emma Woodhouse is beautiful, clever and rich. She likes to arrange marriages between her friends and neighbours in the village of Highbury. But Emma makes a lot of mistakes and causes more problems than happy marriages. Then she almost loses her own chance of love.
9781408289532	Emma (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Jane Austen	British English	15218	1700	80	Emma Woodhouse is beautiful, clever and rich. She likes to arrange marriages between her friends and neighbours in the village of Highbury. But Emma makes a lot of mistakes and causes more problems than happy marriages. Then she almost loses her own chance of love.
9781405882156	Evening Class (Book)	Maeve Binchy	British English	18626	1700	88	Thirty people join an Italian evening class. All have their own reasons. Connie needs to escape from an unhappy home life; Lou has criminal intentions. Aidan and Signora have organized the classes. All their lives are changed forever.
9781408289549	Evening Class (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Maeve Binchy	British English	18626	1700	88	Thirty people join an Italian evening class. All have their own reasons. Connie needs to escape from an unhappy home life; Lou has criminal intentions. Aidan and Signora have organized the classes. All their lives are changed forever.
9781405882163	Falling Leaves (Book)	Adeline Yen Mah	British English	21992	1,700	88	This book is the life story and family history of Adeline Yen Mah. Adeline was born in China at a time of great change and trouble. At the same time, she suffered terrible unkindness from the members of her own family. Falling Leaves is a story of pain and fear, but also of hope as Adeline fights for her independence.
9781408294307	Falling Leaves (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Adeline Yen Mah	British English	21992	1,700	88	This book is the life story and family history of Adeline Yen Mah. Adeline was born in China at a time of great change and trouble. At the same time, she suffered terrible unkindness from the members of her own family. Falling Leaves is a story of pain and fear, but also of hope as Adeline fights for her independence.
9781405882187	Gladiator (Book)	Dewey Gram	American English	21055	1,700	88	Maximus is a general in the Roman army. After his last battle he wants to return to his family. But the new Emperor Commodus hates Maximus, and kills his family. Soon Maximus is a prisoner, then a slave, and finally a gladiator. Based on the award-winning movie starring Russell Crowe.
9781447934912	Gladiator (with MP3)	Dewey Gram	American English	21055	1,700	88	Maximus is a general in the Roman army. After his last battle he wants to return to his family. But the new Emperor Commodus hates Maximus, and kills his family. Soon Maximus is a prisoner, then a slave, and finally a gladiator. Based on the award-winning movie starring Russell Crowe.
9781405882231	Inventions that Changed the World (Book)	David Maule	American English	15423	1700	72	Inventors are special people. They see everyday objects and imagine something better. They solve old problems with new ideas. Their inventions can help people or destroy them, but only the greatest ideas will change the world. This book will tell you about many of the most interesting and important inventions, from 2,500 years ago to the present day.

9781408289600	Inventions that Changed the World (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	David Maule	American English	15423	1700	72	Inventors are special people. They see everyday objects and imagine something better. They solve old problems with new ideas. Their inventions can help people or destroy them, but only the greatest ideas will change the world. This book will tell you about many of the most interesting and important inventions, from 2,500 years ago to the present day.
9781405865135	King Solomon's Mines (Book)	Sir H. Rider Haggard	British English	17950	1,700	88	Sir Henry Curtis, Captain John Good and Allan Quatermain are travelling to the mysterious, unmapped heart of Africa. Sir Henry wants to find his missing brother. Quatermain wants to find King Solomon's secret treasure. Is Sir Henry's brother still alive? Will they find King Solomon's treasure? Does the treasure even exist...?
9781408291382	Knife Edge (Book)	Malorie Blackman	British English	19543	1,700	88	Sephy is a dark-skinned Cross in a society where people are judged by their colour and Crosses have the power. But after terrible disagreements with her family, Sephy is alone with her mixed-race baby. The baby's nought father is dead – and his brother wants to kill her. Can she protect herself and her child?
9781447938088	Knife Edge (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Malorie Blackman	British English	19543	1,700	88	Sephy is a dark-skinned Cross in a society where people are judged by their colour and Crosses have the power. But after terrible disagreements with her family, Sephy is alone with her mixed-race baby. The baby's nought father is dead – and his brother wants to kill her. Can she protect herself and her child?
9781405865142	Lorna Doone (Book)	R. D. Blackmore	British English	11305	1,700	72	John Ridd of Somerset is twelve years old in 1673 when his father is killed by Carver Doone. John later meets and falls in love with Lorna Doone. She turns out to be the daughter of a rich Lord, and Carver Doone intends to marry her to get her inheritance. Can John save Lorna from her worst fears?
9781408294352	Lorna Doone (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	R. D. Blackmore	British English	11305	1,700	72	John Ridd of Somerset is twelve years old in 1673 when his father is killed by Carver Doone. John later meets and falls in love with Lorna Doone. She turns out to be the daughter of a rich Lord, and Carver Doone intends to marry her to get her inheritance. Can John save Lorna from her worst fears?
9781405882262	Love Actually (Book)	Richard Curtis	British English	13673	1,700	72	In London, Christmas is coming and the people in this story have love on their minds. A romantic comedy about very different people who have found love and lost love.
9781408294376	Love Actually (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Richard Curtis	British English	13673	1700	72	In London, Christmas is coming and the people in this story have love on their minds. A romantic comedy about very different people who have found love and lost love.
9781405862431	Macbeth (Book)	William Shakespeare	British English	11379	1,700	72	Macbeth is a brave and thoughtful soldier, who has a terrible weakness - his political ambition. Macbeth wants to be king, and he and his wife make murderous plans to make it happen. But how many people will have to die before their dreams come true? Macbeth is Shakespeare's great play about the fall into evil.
9781408289556	Macbeth (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	William Shakespeare	British English	11379	1,700	72	Macbeth is a brave and thoughtful soldier, who has a terrible weakness - his political ambition. Macbeth wants to be king, and he and his wife make murderous plans to make it happen. But how many people will have to die before their dreams come true? Macbeth is Shakespeare's great play about the fall into evil.
9781405882286	On the Beach (Book)	Nevil Shute	British English	32655	1700	136	A nuclear war has taken place. The nuclear bombs and the fallout have destroyed the northern hemisphere of the world. In Australia, people are trying to live as normally as possible. But is this the end of life on earth? This novel inspired the 1959 award-winning movie featuring Gregory Peck, Ava Gardner and Fred Astaire.
9781408294406	On the Beach (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Nevil Shute	British English	32655	1,700	136	A nuclear war has taken place. The nuclear bombs and the fallout have destroyed the northern hemisphere of the world. In Australia, people are trying to live as normally as possible. But is this the end of life on earth? This novel inspired the 1959 award-winning movie featuring Gregory Peck, Ava Gardner and Fred Astaire.
9781405882309	Seven (Book)	Anthony Bruno	American English	11376	1,700	72	Seven is a thrilling crime story about seven shocking murders and a killer inspired by the Seven Deadly Sins. Based on a major motion picture starring Brad Pitt and Morgan Freeman.
9781405882316	Shakespeare - His Life and Plays (Book)	Will Fowler	British English	14766	1,700	72	Shakespeare's plays are famous all over the world, but what do we know about his life? This fascinating book describes Shakespeare's life from the early times in Stratford, then as an actor and dramatist in London, to his final years.
9781405882330	Teacher Man (Book)	Franck McCourt	American English	21772	1,700	88	Frank McCourt was a teacher in New York for thirty years. Read the true story of one man's surprising, upsetting, but sometimes funny experiences in the classroom.
9781408294437	Teacher Man (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Franck McCourt	American English	21772	1,700	88	Frank McCourt was a teacher in New York for thirty years. Read the true story of one man's surprising, upsetting, but sometimes funny experiences in the classroom.
9781408221082	The Bourne Identity (Book)	Robert Ludlum	American English	23743	1,700	88	The man has been shot many times, but he lives. Who wants to kill him, and why? The man can't remember. He can't even remember his name. As he begins to learn about his past, he becomes even more confused. Read the thrilling novel that was adapted into the hit movie starring Matthew Damon.
9781408289501	The Bourne Identity (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Robert Ludlum	American English	23743	1,700	88	The man has been shot many times, but he lives. Who wants to kill him, and why? The man can't remember. He can't even remember his name. As he begins to learn about his past, he becomes even more confused. Read the thrilling novel that was adapted into the hit movie starring Matthew Damon.

9781405865128	The Canterville Ghost and Other Stories	Oscar Wilde	British English	16022	1700	80	The famous Canterville Ghost haunts an old house, but the ghost becomes unhappy when the new owners play tricks on him! In the other stories, we meet Lord Arthur Savile, who has to murder someone before he can get married, and we discover the secret life of beautiful Lady Alroy.
9781408289518	The Canterville Ghost and Other Stories (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Oscar Wilde	British English	16022	1700	80	The famous Canterville Ghost haunts an old house, but the ghost becomes unhappy when the new owners play tricks on him! In the other stories, we meet Lord Arthur Savile, who has to murder someone before he can get married, and we discover the secret life of beautiful Lady Alroy.
9781405882095	The Client	John Grisham	British English	12166	1700	72	Mark Sway is eleven and knows a terrible secret. He knows where a body is hidden. With that body, the FBI can prove a Mafia murder. Mark needs help and he needs it now.
9781408294253	The Client (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	John Grisham	British English	12166	1700	72	Mark Sway is eleven and knows a terrible secret. He knows where a body is hidden. With that body, the FBI can prove a Mafia murder. Mark needs help and he needs it now.
9781405882132	The Doll's House and Other Stories (Book)	Katherine Mansfield	British English	10600	1,700	72	Katherine Mansfield was born in New Zealand, and was a prolific writer of short stories. This collection features four of her stories written between 1917 and 1922 and includes Bliss, Mr Reginald Peacock's Day, The Doll's House and The Garden Party.
9781408294284	The Doll's House and Other Stories (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Katherine Mansfield	British English	10600	1,700	72	Katherine Mansfield was born in New Zealand, and was a prolific writer of short stories. This collection features four of her stories written between 1917 and 1922 and includes Bliss, Mr Reginald Peacock's Day, The Doll's House and The Garden Party.
9781405862448	The Go-Between (Book)	L. P. Hartley	British English	42513	1,700	168	It is the summer of 1900 and Leo is staying with his friend Marcus. Leo likes Marcus's beautiful older sister very much. To make her happy, he becomes a secret messenger for her and a local farmer. But then he realizes what their messages are about, and his whole life begins to change.
9781408294321	The Go-Between (MP3-Audio CD Pack)	L. P. Hartley	British English	42513	1,700	168	It is the summer of 1900 and Leo is staying with his friend Marcus. Leo likes Marcus's beautiful older sister very much. To make her happy, he becomes a secret messenger for her and a local farmer. But then he realizes what their messages are about, and his whole life begins to change.
9781405882248	The Locked Room and Other Horror Stories (Book)	M.R. James	British English	13489	1,700	72	There are strange and horrible creatures, witches, a boy with no heart, and screams that are heard in the night. M.R. James was one of the greatest ghost and horror writers of all time, and this collection of nine stories introduces you to his chilling genius.
9781447927839	The Locked Room and Other Horror Stories (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	M.R. James	British English	13489	1,700	72	There are strange and horrible creatures, witches, a boy with no heart, and screams that are heard in the night. M.R. James was one of the greatest ghost and horror writers of all time, and this collection of nine stories introduces you to his chilling genius.
9781405882279	The Merchant of Venice	William Shakespeare	British English	16776	1700	88	Antonio is a successful merchant. To help his friend get married, he borrows money from a money-lender, Shylock. What will happen if he cannot repay the loan in three months?
9781408289563	The Merchant of Venice (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	William Shakespeare	British English	16776	1700	88	Antonio is a successful merchant. To help his friend get married, he borrows money from a money-lender, Shylock. What will happen if he cannot repay the loan in three months?
9781405882293	The Picture of Dorian Gray	Oscar Wilde	British English	16326	1700	88	Basil Hallward paints a portrait of a handsome young man, Dorian Gray. Dorian wishes that he could always stay handsome and young, and his wish comes true. But there are consequences.
9781408289570	The Picture of Dorian Gray (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Oscar Wilde	British English	16326	1700	88	Basil Hallward paints a portrait of a handsome young man, Dorian Gray. Dorian wishes that he could always stay handsome and young, and his wish comes true. But there are consequences.
9781405882347	The Time Machine (Book)	H.G. Wells	British English	21527	1,700	88	The Time Traveller built a time machine and goes into the future to the year 802,701. Does he find a better world? Can he return home? A classic novel by H G Wells.
9781408294475	The Time Machine (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	H. G. Wells	British English	21527	1,700	88	The Time Traveller built a time machine and goes into the future to the year 802,701. Does he find a better world? Can he return home? A classic novel by H G Wells.
9781405862424	Three Adventures of Sherlock Holmes	Sir Arthur Conan Doyle	British English	15431	1700	80	Sherlock Holmes is a great detective. There are few cases that he cannot solve. In this collection, Sherlock Holmes skills are put to the test in three adventures: The Speckled Band, The Five Orange Pips, and The Crown of Diamonds.
9781408294468	Three Adventures of Sherlock Holmes (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Sir Arthur Conan Doyle	British English	15431	1700	80	Sherlock Holmes is a great detective. There are few cases that he cannot solve. In this collection, Sherlock Holmes skills are put to the test in three adventures: The Speckled Band, The Five Orange Pips, and The Crown of Diamonds.
9781405882354	Women in Business (Book)	David Evans	British English	13558	1,700	64	This book tells the business success stories of five remarkable women: Coco Chanel, Hanae Mori, Anita Roddick, Oprah Winfrey and Madonna.
9781408289587	Women in Business (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	David Evans	British English	13558	1,700	64	This book tells the business success stories of five remarkable women: Coco Chanel, Hanae Mori, Anita Roddick, Oprah Winfrey and Madonna.
9781405862417	1984 (Book)	George Orwell	British English	19,465	1,700	88	Winston Smith lives in a society where the government controls people's lives every second of the day. Alone in his small, one-room apartment, Winston dreams of a better life. Is freedom from this life of suffering possible? There must be something that the Party cannot control – something like love, perhaps?
9781408294222	1984 (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	George Orwell	British English	19,465	1,700	88	Winston Smith lives in a society where the government controls people's lives every second of the day. Alone in his small, one-room apartment, Winston dreams of a better life. Is freedom from this life of suffering possible? There must be something that the Party cannot control – something like love, perhaps?
9781405882224	The House of Stairs (Book)	Barbara Vine	British English	14374	1400	72	Twenty years ago a group of people lived in a house in London. One of them was murdered, but who was it? We slowly find out the truth, as the past, the present and the future join together in a frightening story.

9781405882323	Strangers on a Train (Book)	Patricia Highsmith	American English	11810	1400	72	Guy Haines is travelling through Texas on a train when a stranger invites him to share a meal. But the stranger has a terrible plan. ‘You murder my father, and I’ll murder your wife,’ he suggests. So begins Guy’s journey into a world of madness, lies and death.
9781408294420	Strangers on a Train (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Patricia Highsmith	American English	11810	1400	72	Guy Haines is travelling through Texas on a train when a stranger invites him to share a meal. But the stranger has a terrible plan. ‘You murder my father, and I’ll murder your wife,’ he suggests. So begins Guy’s journey into a world of madness, lies and death.
9781405879620	The House of Stairs (MP3 Audio CD Pack)	Barbara Vine	British English	14374	1400	61	Twenty years ago a group of people lived in a house in London. One of them was murdered, but who was it? We slowly find out the truth, as the past, the present and the future join together in a frightening story.
9781292206288	Marvel's The Guardians of the Galaxy	Marvel's The Guardians of the Galaxy with MP3	American English	19,534	1700	88	When Peter Quill finds the Orb, he doesn't know that it is a stone with unimaginable power that everyone is looking for. Soon he is being chased by outlaws and aliens. But the real enemy is Ronan the Accuser, who wants to use the Orb's power to control the galaxy. Can Peter bring together a strange group of new friends and keep the Orb out of Ronan's hands—or will Ronan win this fight?
9781292208220	Marvel's The Guardians of the Galaxy with MP3		American English	19,534	1700	88	When Peter Quill finds the Orb, he doesn't know that it is a stone with unimaginable power that everyone is looking for. Soon he is being chased by outlaws and aliens. But the real enemy is Ronan the Accuser, who wants to use the Orb's power to control the galaxy. Can Peter bring together a strange group of new friends and keep the Orb out of Ronan's hands—or will Ronan win this fight?
9781292206295	Marvel's The Guardians of the Galaxy Vol.2		American English	20,336	1700	96	When the Guardians’ spaceship is attacked, a mysterious helper destroys their attackers. Who is Ego? What does he know about Peter Quill? And what are his terrible plans? Peter, Gamora, Drax, Rocket, and Groot—the Guardians of the Galaxy—have saved the galaxy once, but can they do it again?
9781292240756	Marvel's The Guardians of the Galaxy Vol.2 with MP3		American English	20,336	1700	96	When the Guardians’ spaceship is attacked, a mysterious helper destroys their attackers. Who is Ego? What does he know about Peter Quill? And what are his terrible plans? Peter, Gamora, Drax, Rocket, and Groot—the Guardians of the Galaxy—have saved the galaxy once, but can they do it again?
9781405879743	Seven (with MP3)	Anthony Bruno	American English	11376	1,700	72	Seven is a thrilling crime story about seven shocking murders and a killer inspired by the Seven Deadly Sins. Based on a major motion picture starring Brad Pitt and Morgan Freeman.
9781408294338	King Solomon’s Mines (with MP3)	Sir H. Rider Haggard	British English	17950	1,700	88	Sir Henry Curtis, Captain John Good and Allan Quatermain are travelling to the mysterious, unmapped heart of Africa. Sir Henry wants to find his missing brother. Quatermain wants to find King Solomon's secret treasure. Is Sir Henry's brother still alive? Will they find King Solomon's treasure? Does the treasure even exist...?
9781408294413	Shakespeare His Life and Plays (with MP3)	Will Fowler	British English	14766	1,700	72	Shakespeare's plays are famous all over the world, but what do we know about his life? This fascinating book describes Shakespeare's life from the early times in Stratford, then as an actor and dramatist in London, to his final years.